

——习近平

气吞山河的人间奇迹

中国式现代化全面推进强国建设、民族复兴伟业新局面。



1935年9月，蒋介石调遣重兵对湘鄂川黔革命根据地发动新的“围剿”。11月4日，湘、川、黔三省省军和中央军各路进攻分驻沅湖慈利刘家坪召开旅级会议，决定成立红五军团以应战新的“围剿”。11月10日下午2时开会，11月19日，红2、红6军团1.7万余人从刘家坪等地出发开始长征。图为刘家坪。

Longping

Facing a new round of encirclement and suppression, the 3rd, 5th, 6th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32nd, 33rd, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42nd, 43rd, 44th, 45th, 46th, 47th, 48th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd, 53rd, 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd, 64th, 65th, 66th, 67th, 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, 81st, 82nd, 83rd, 84th, 85th, 86th, 87th, 88th, 89th, 90th, 91st, 92nd, 93rd, 94th, 95th, 96th, 97th, 98th, 99th, 100th, 101st, 102nd, 103rd, 104th, 105th, 106th, 107th, 108th, 109th, 110th, 111th, 112th, 113th, 114th, 115th, 116th, 117th, 118th, 119th, 120th, 121st, 122nd, 123rd, 124th, 125th, 126th, 127th, 128th, 129th, 130th, 131st, 132nd, 133rd, 134th, 135th, 136th, 137th, 138th, 139th, 140th, 141st, 142nd, 143rd, 144th, 145th, 146th, 147th, 148th, 149th, 150th, 151st, 152nd, 153rd, 154th, 155th, 156th, 157th, 158th, 159th, 160th, 161st, 162nd, 163rd, 164th, 165th, 166th, 167th, 168th, 169th, 170th, 171st, 172nd, 173rd, 174th, 175th, 176th, 177th, 178th, 179th, 180th, 181st, 182nd, 183rd, 184th, 185th, 186th, 187th, 188th, 189th, 190th, 191st, 192nd, 193rd, 194th, 195th, 196th, 197th, 198th, 199th, 200th, 201st, 202nd, 203rd, 204th, 205th, 206th, 207th, 208th, 209th, 210th, 211st, 212nd, 213th, 214th, 215th, 216th, 217th, 218th, 219th, 220th, 221st, 222nd, 223rd, 224th, 225th, 226th, 227th, 228th, 229th, 230th, 231st, 232nd, 233rd, 234th, 235th, 236th, 237th, 238th, 239th, 240th, 241st, 242nd, 243rd, 244th, 245th, 246th, 247th, 248th, 249th, 250th, 251st, 252nd, 253rd, 254th, 255th, 256th, 257th, 258th, 259th, 260th, 261st, 262nd, 263rd, 264th, 265th, 266th, 267th, 268th, 269th, 270th, 271st, 272nd, 273rd, 274th, 275th, 276th, 277th, 278th, 279th, 280th, 281st, 282nd, 283rd, 284th, 285th, 286th, 287th, 288th, 289th, 290th, 291st, 292nd, 293rd, 294th, 295th, 296th, 297th, 298th, 299th, 300th, 301st, 302nd, 303rd, 304th, 305th, 306th, 307th, 308th, 309th, 310th, 311st, 312nd, 313th, 314th, 315th, 316th, 317th, 318th, 319th, 320th, 321st, 322nd, 323rd, 324th, 325th, 326th, 327th, 328th, 329th, 330th, 331st, 332nd, 333rd, 334th, 335th, 336th, 337th, 338th, 339th, 340th, 341st, 342nd, 343rd, 344th, 345th, 346th, 347th, 348th, 349th, 350th, 351st, 352nd, 353rd, 354th, 355th, 356th, 357th, 358th, 359th, 360th, 361st, 362nd, 363rd, 364th, 365th, 366th, 367th, 368th, 369th, 370th, 371st, 372nd, 373rd, 374th, 375th, 376th, 377th, 378th, 379th, 380th, 381st, 382nd, 383rd, 384th, 385th, 386th, 387th, 388th, 389th, 390th, 391st, 392nd, 393rd, 394th, 395th, 396th, 397th, 398th, 399th, 400th, 401st, 402nd, 403rd, 404th, 405th, 406th, 407th, 408th, 409th, 410th, 411st, 412nd, 413th, 414th, 415th, 416th, 417th, 418th, 419th, 420th, 421st, 422nd, 423rd, 424th, 425th, 426th, 427th, 428th, 429th, 430th, 431st, 432nd, 433rd, 434th, 435th, 436th, 437th, 438th, 439th, 440th, 441st, 442nd, 443rd, 444th, 445th, 446th, 447th, 448th, 449th, 450th, 451st, 452nd, 453rd, 454th, 455th, 456th, 457th, 458th, 459th, 460th, 461st, 462nd, 463rd, 464th, 465th, 466th, 467th, 468th, 469th, 470th, 471st, 472nd, 473rd, 474th, 475th, 476th, 477th, 478th, 479th, 480th, 481st, 482nd, 483rd, 484th, 485th, 486th, 487th, 488th, 489th, 490th, 491st, 492nd, 493rd, 494th, 495th, 496th, 497th, 498th, 499th, 500th, 501st, 502nd, 503rd, 504th, 505th, 506th, 507th, 508th, 509th, 510th, 511st, 512nd, 513th, 514th, 515th, 516th, 517th, 518th, 519th, 520th, 521st, 522nd, 523rd, 524th, 525th, 526th, 527th, 528th, 529th, 530th, 531st, 532nd, 533rd, 534th, 535th, 536th, 537th, 538th, 539th, 540th, 541st, 542nd, 543rd, 544th, 545th, 546th, 547th, 548th, 549th, 550th, 551st, 552nd, 553rd, 554th, 555th, 556th, 557th, 558th, 559th, 560th, 561st, 562nd, 563rd, 564th, 565th, 566th, 567th, 568th, 569th, 570th, 571st, 572nd, 573rd, 574th, 575th, 576th, 577th, 578th, 579th, 580th, 581st, 582nd, 583rd, 584th, 585th, 586th, 587th, 588th, 589th, 590th, 591st, 592nd, 593rd, 594th, 595th, 596th, 597th, 598th, 599th, 600th, 601st, 602nd, 603rd, 604th, 605th, 606th, 607th, 608th, 609th, 610th, 611st, 612nd, 613th, 614th, 615th, 616th, 617th, 618th, 619th, 620th, 621st, 622nd, 623rd, 624th, 625th, 626th, 627th, 628th, 629th, 630th, 631st, 632nd, 633rd, 634th, 635th, 636th, 637th, 638th, 639th, 640th, 641st, 642nd, 643rd, 644th, 645th, 646th, 647th, 648th, 649th, 650th, 651st, 652nd, 653rd, 654th, 655th, 656th, 657th, 658th, 659th, 660th, 661st, 662nd, 663rd, 664th, 665th,

伟大转折



斩关夺隘



A black and white photograph showing a steep, rugged mountain slope. The slope is heavily covered in snow and ice, with dark, jagged rock faces exposed in several places. A prominent, dark, rocky outcrop is visible on the right side of the frame. The overall scene suggests a high-altitude, cold environment.

◀红一方面军攀越了夹金山、梦笔山、长板山、仓德山、打古山等雪山。图为夹金山。

唤醒民众



The photograph shows a document with a grid of text, possibly a telegram or a military order. The text is in Japanese. At the bottom right, there is a red circular stamp with the characters '陸軍省' (Ministry of War) and '陸軍大臣' (Minister of War) visible. The document is dated '昭和十三年九月三日' (September 3, 1938).



中央红军先遣队司令员刘伯承、政治委员聂荣臻率部到达大山山彝族聚居区时，纪律严明，秋毫无犯，得到彝族人民的支持。1935年5月22日，刘伯承在彝海同彝族果基首领小叶丹（小叶丹）杀鸡歃血为盟，结为兄弟，并帮助成立中国红军彝族支队。图中：小叶丹的族子倬色乌吉带领手纳们给刘伯承献的中国（彝）红军沽酒支队队旗。

Photo of Lin Biao (middle of the group) holding the flag of the 4th Regiment of the Red Army of the Chinese People, which was presented by Lin Biao.

Lin Biao and Wei Baoguang, Commander and Political Commissar of the Advance Detachment of the Central Red Army, their troops, through the Unshakable area of the Daliang Mountains. With strict discipline and sincere respect for local customs, the army won the support of the Yi people. On May 22, 1935, at Yuhai, Lin Biao, wearing a black-and-white headscarf with white tassel (color) Ugi, led his troops to give Liu Biao's Chinese (Yi) Red Army Daliang支队队旗。

傳經
 今借劉耕隱所仿拓經堂石印本五部
 五部裝成五冊每冊白紙卷八
 紙背有八道墨斑殆武弁所據
 中區黃莊軍弁所遺
 吳惜金堂藏
 公於九二四五年

赢得新生



1933年9月18日，红五军团2师在贵州黔西夺取遵义口，扭转不利战局。主攻部队为黔西军事主任、全副红军的国民党军，被消灭了4个连和两个师部残部，红四旅入城后，协助红五军团攻占黔西城及周边的城镇。9月18日晨，红五军团占领遵义中心，红五师上渡城，各个连占领乌江红花岗、德安在青山草地的计划围歼产，围歼黔军口。

On September 17, 1933, the 2nd Division, 5th Army of the Red Army, successfully captured Ezhiou, turning an adverse trend into being strong for them. They had taken 4 battalions and 2 divisions of the Nationalist Army, and surrounded the Red Army in the mountainous and grassland.



- 各路红军行程总计 **6.5** 万余里
- 中央红军出发时 **8.6** 万余人，到达陕北时队伍仅剩 **7000** 余人
- 各路红军进行战役战斗 **600** 余次

- 跨越河流 **近百** 条
- 翻越高山险峰 **40** 余座，其中海拔 **4000** 米以上雪山 **20** 余座

►雕塑《血战湘江》，作者李富军，现展陈于中国人民革命军事博物馆。

▲雕塑《三大主力会师》，作者李富军、刁习羽，现展陈于中国人民革命军事博物馆。