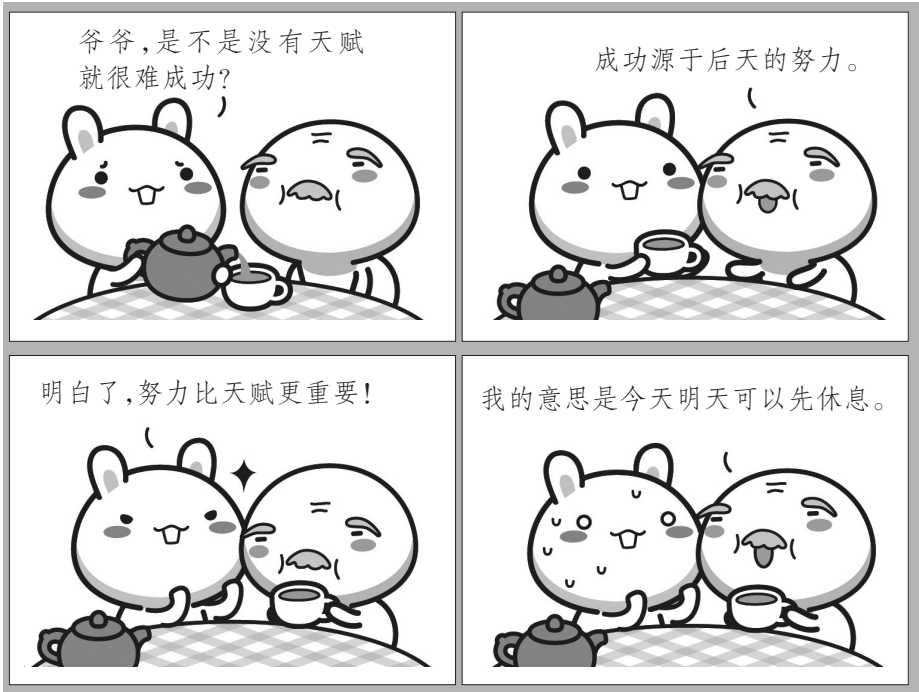


油爆呖丁

后天“努力”

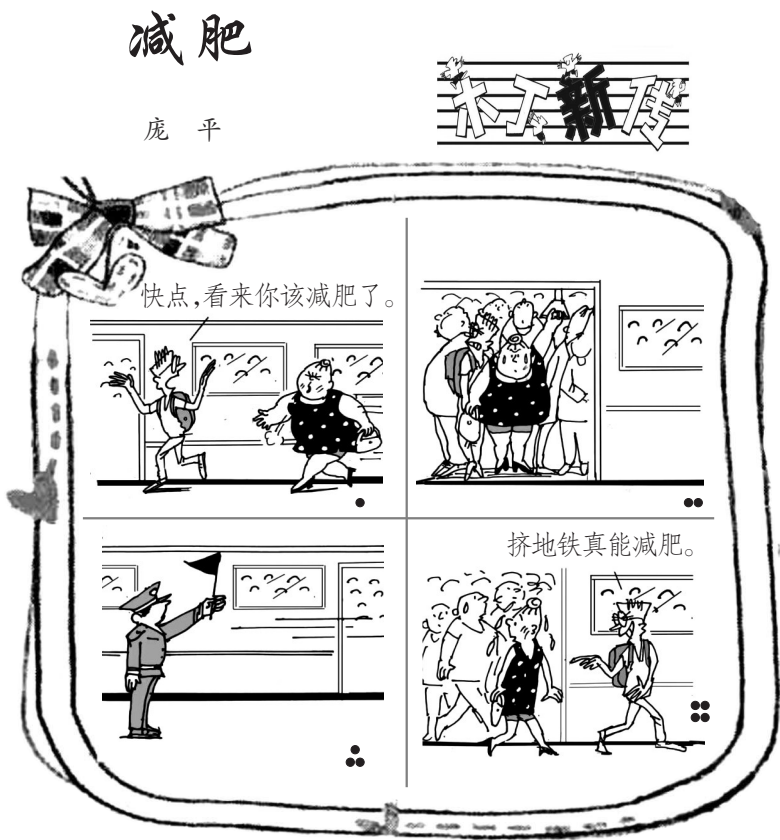
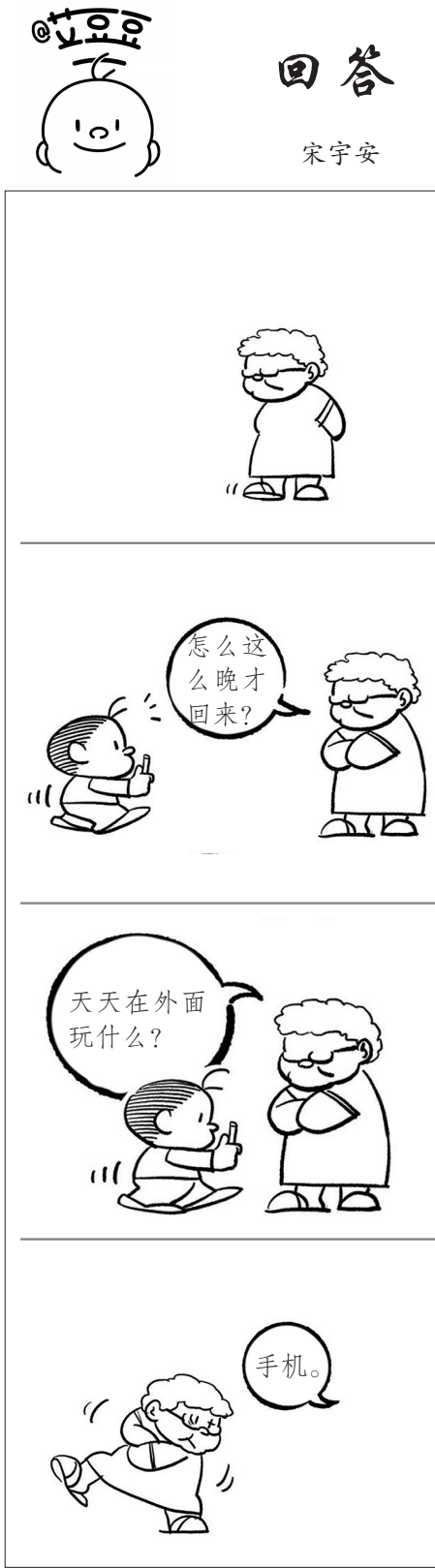
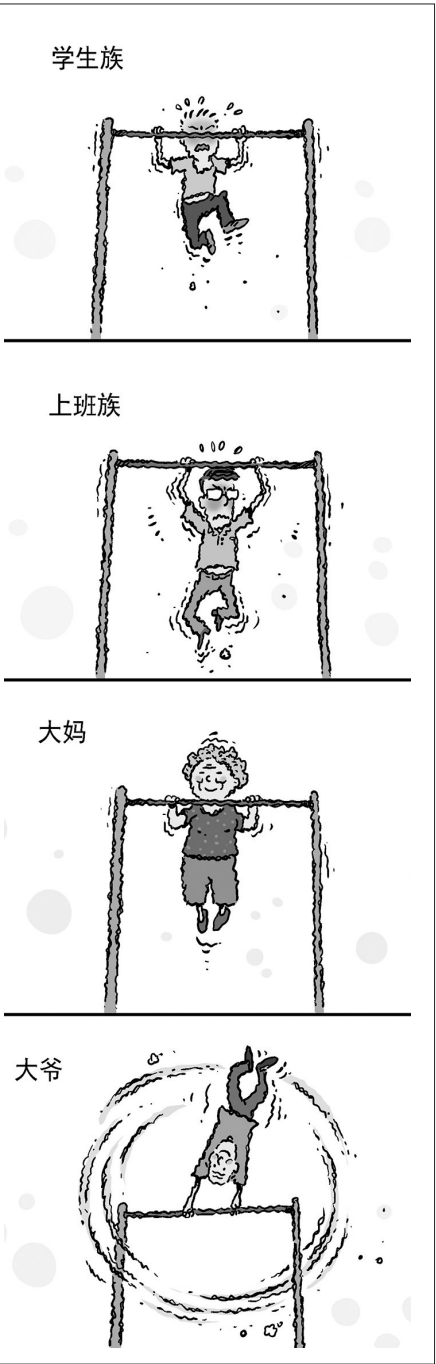
周宇



心ing

越战越勇

南博兔



锋言峰语

光明拒暗

朱小白

