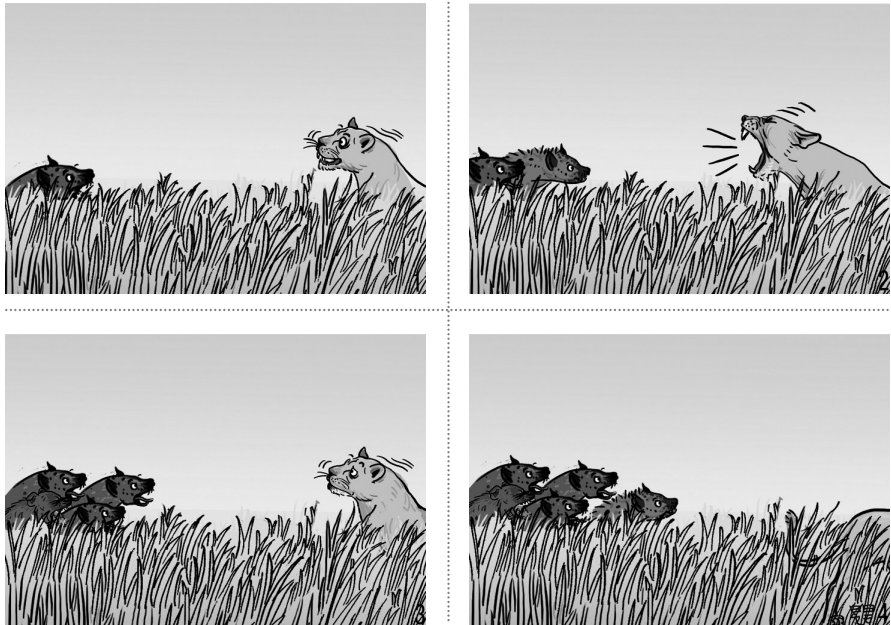
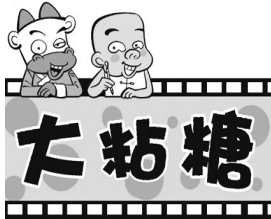
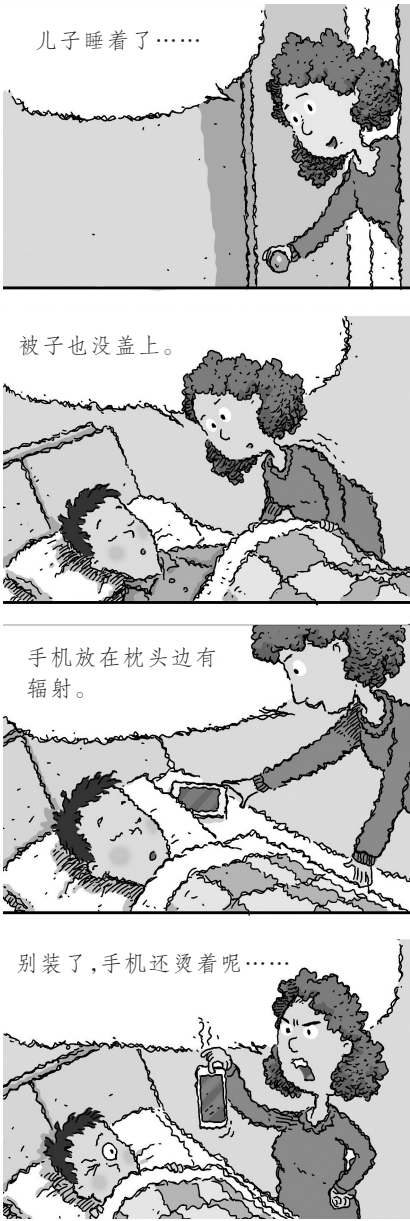




走为上策
刘旻昊



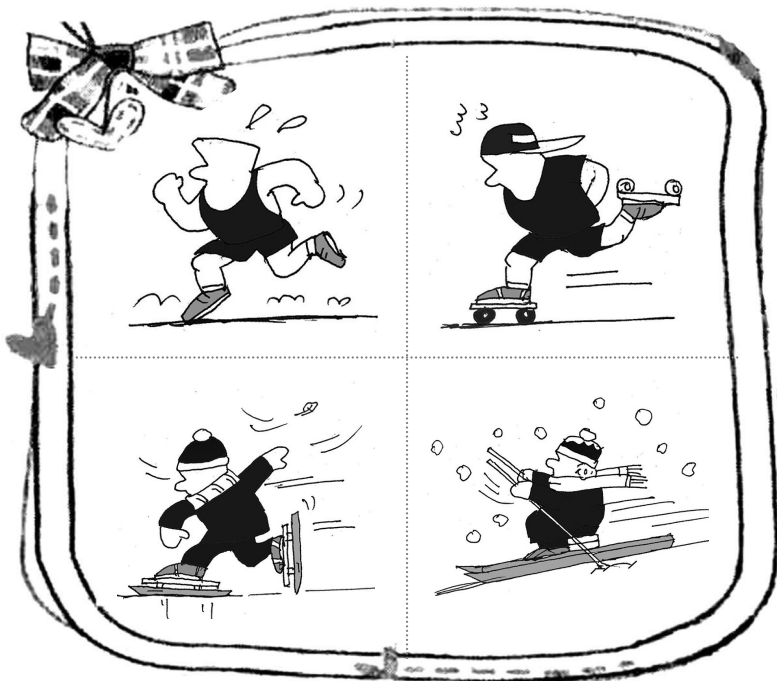
露馅儿了 南博兔



瞬间固化 单伟



逐步升级 庞平



信任危机
于昌伟

