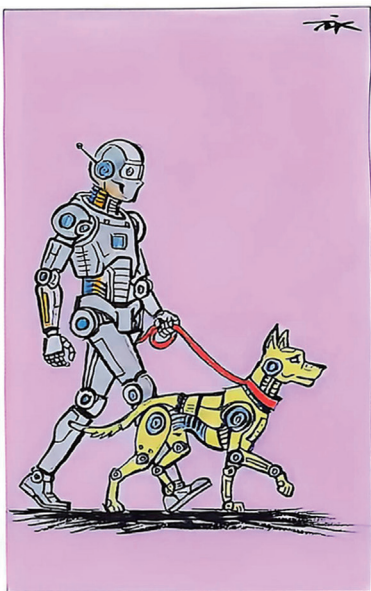
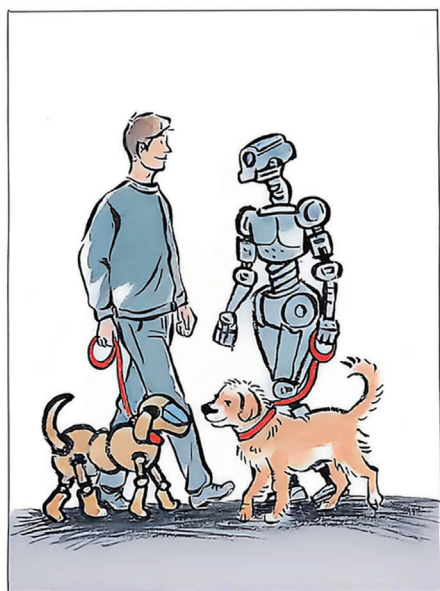


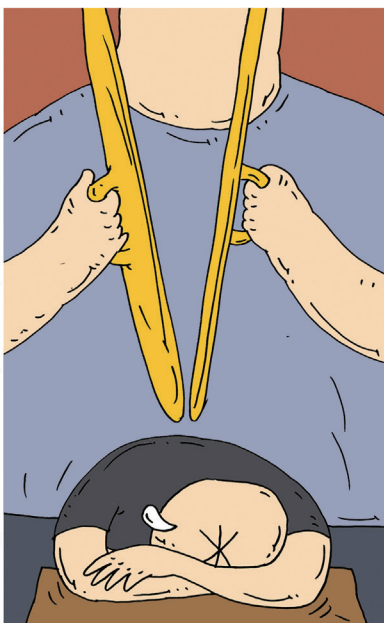
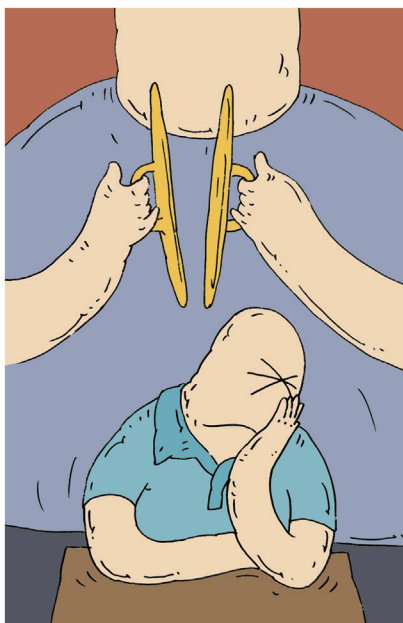
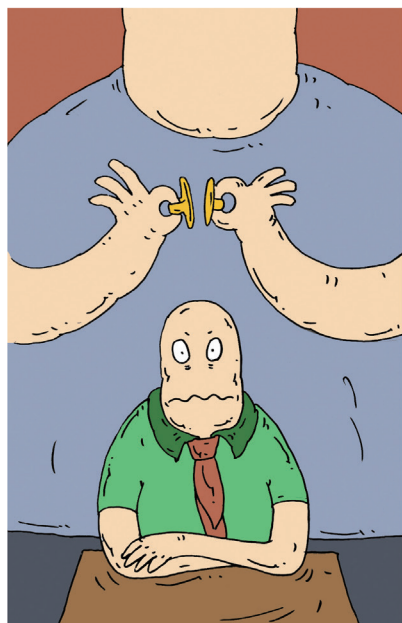


▲取经也要等叫号 李卫璋

离谱又合理



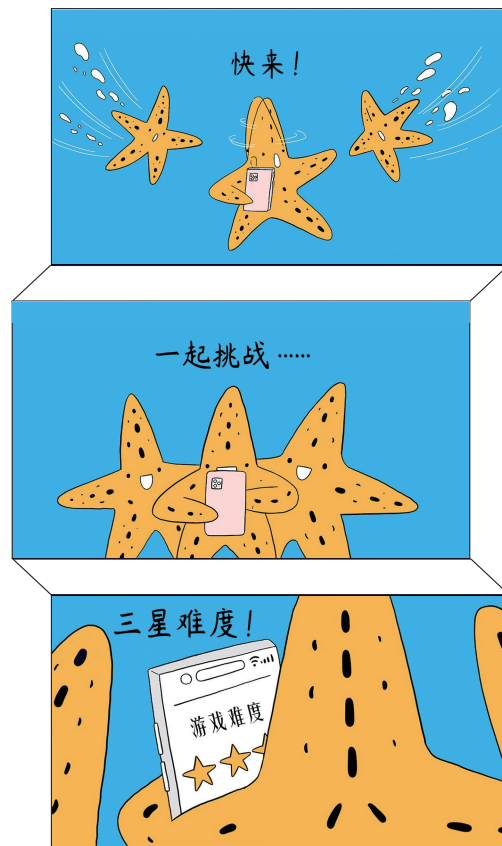
▲过去……现在……未来? 万勇



▲小学·中学·大学 苏永胜

三星 VS 三星

佳梁



通话态度

马宏亮

