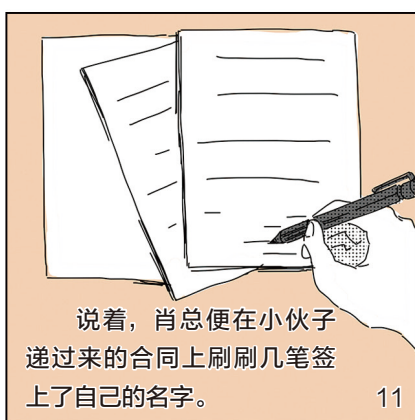
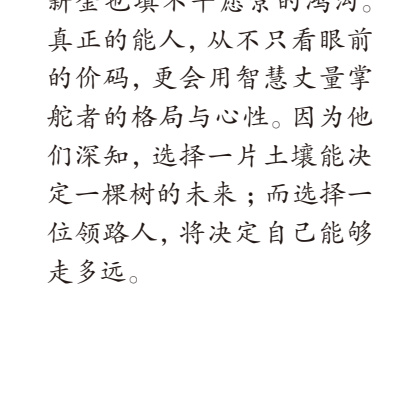
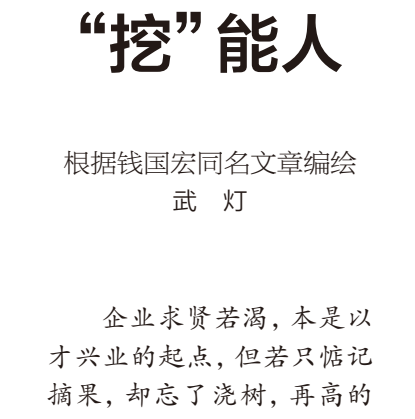
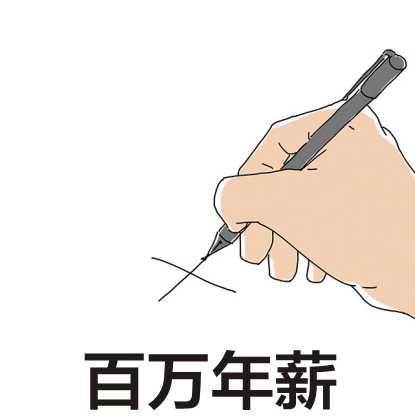
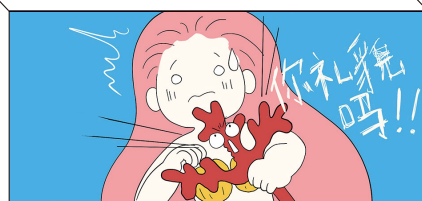
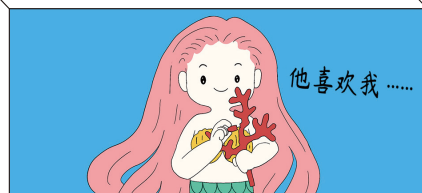
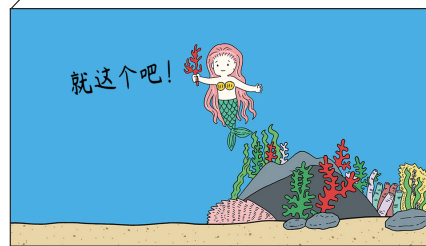
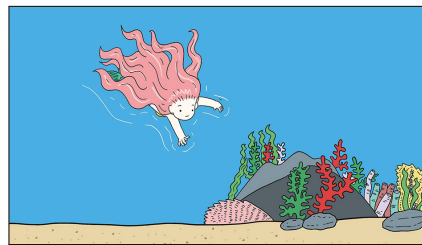




爱情占卜

佳梁



无他，唯瘾大尔

马宏亮

