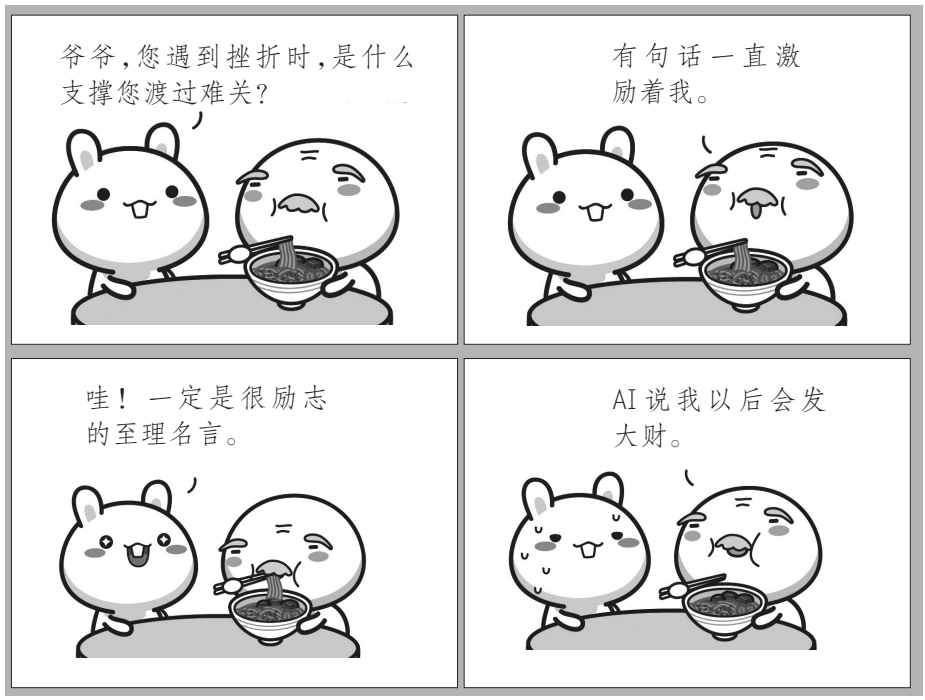




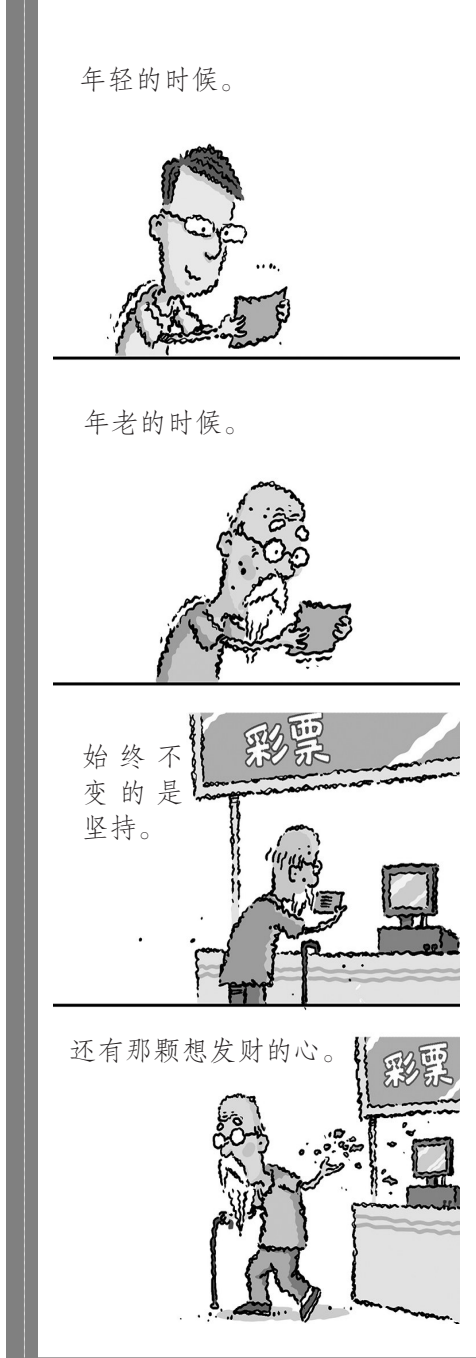
信念支撑

周宇



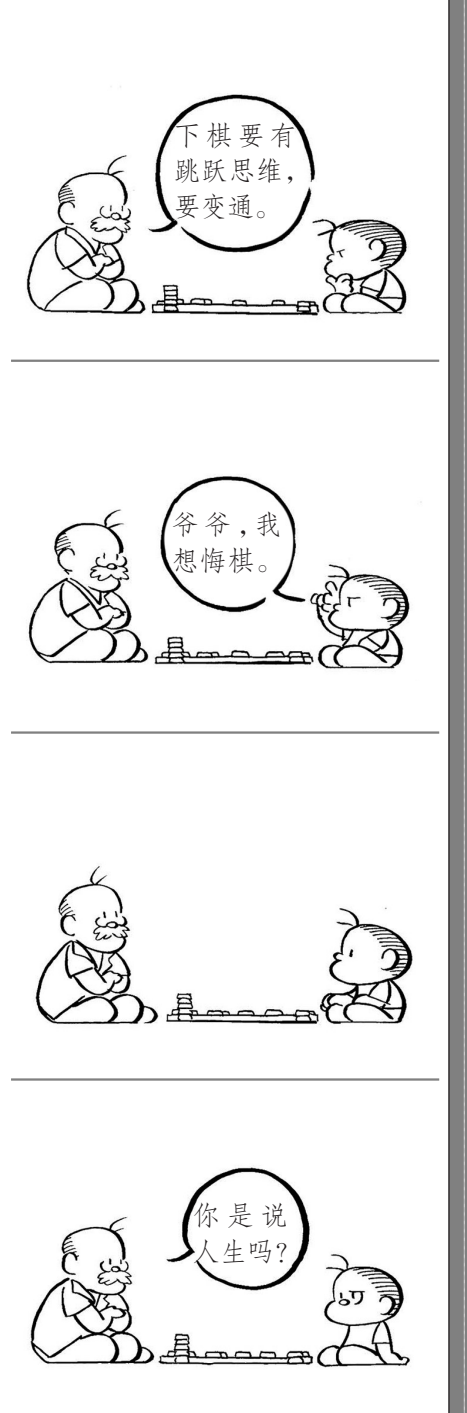
恒心

南博兔



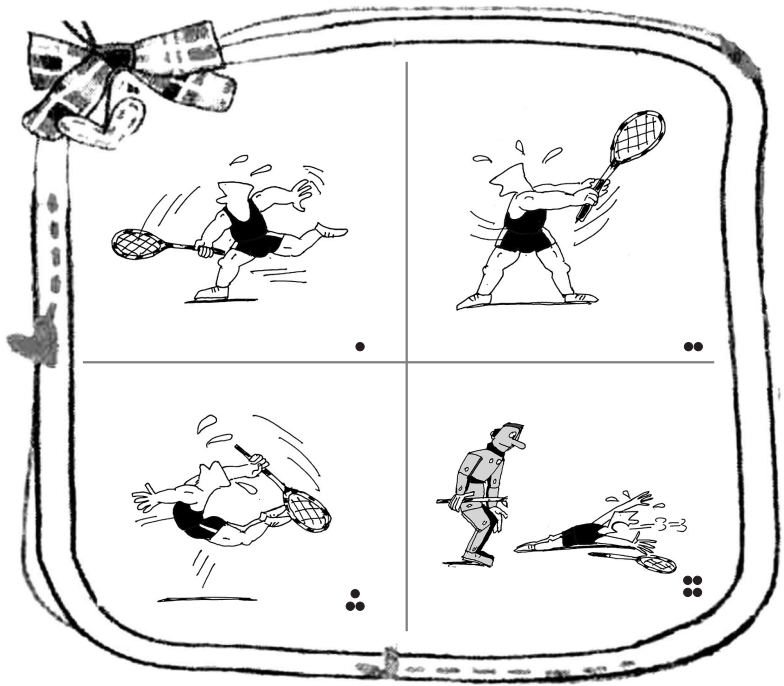
跳跃思维

宋宇安



难敌对手

庞平



锋言峰语



挥之不去

朱小白

