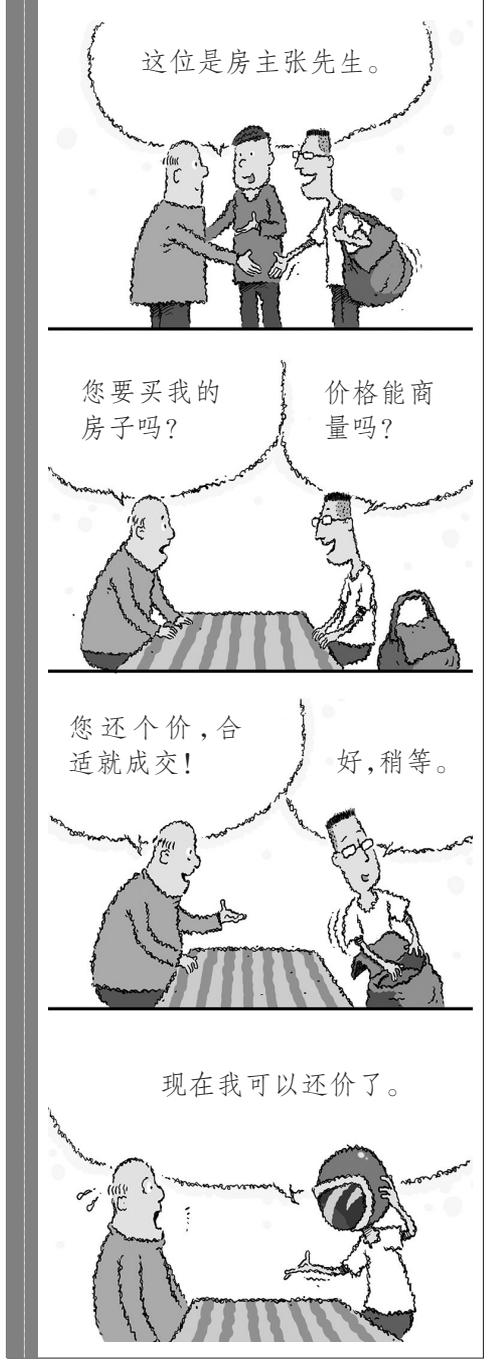


油爆呖丁
扶不起来
周宇



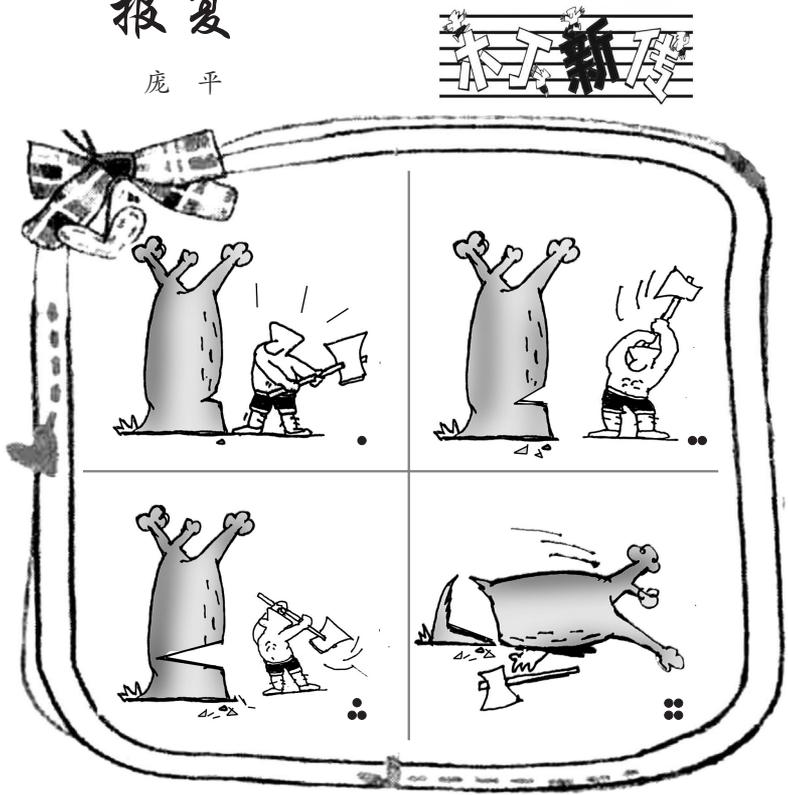
开心ing
砍价
南博兔



平衡
宋宇安



报复
庞平



锋言峰语



内需
朱小白

