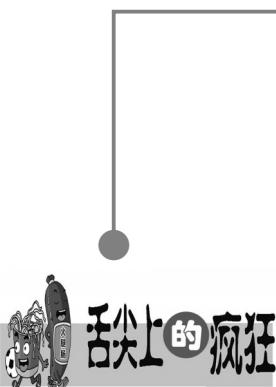


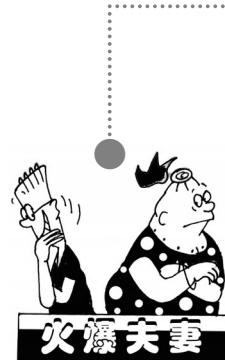
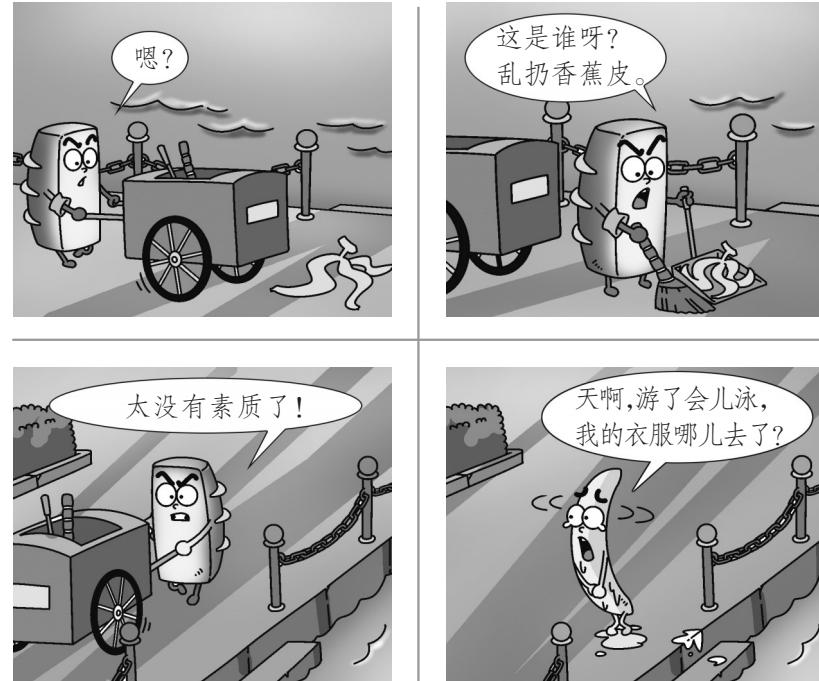
名不副实

赵春青



舌头上的疯狂

苏凝



火爆夫妻

老乐



呆兵囧事

唐海峰



天天快乐

理解有误

何剑伟

