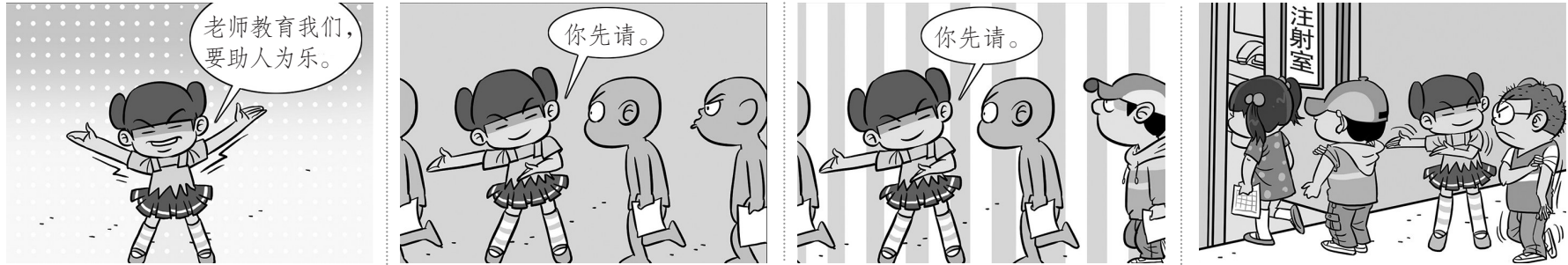




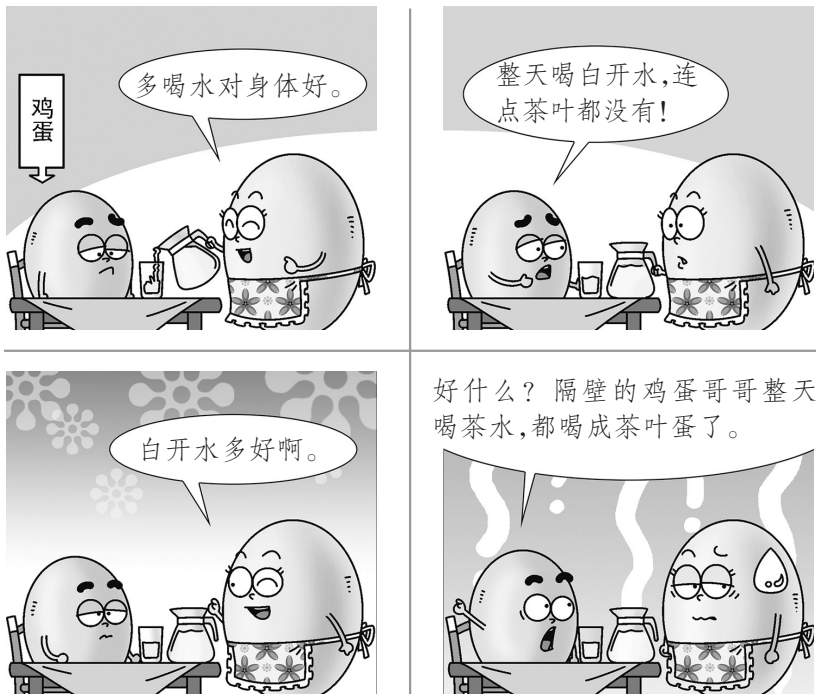
礼让

赵春青



羡慕

苏凝



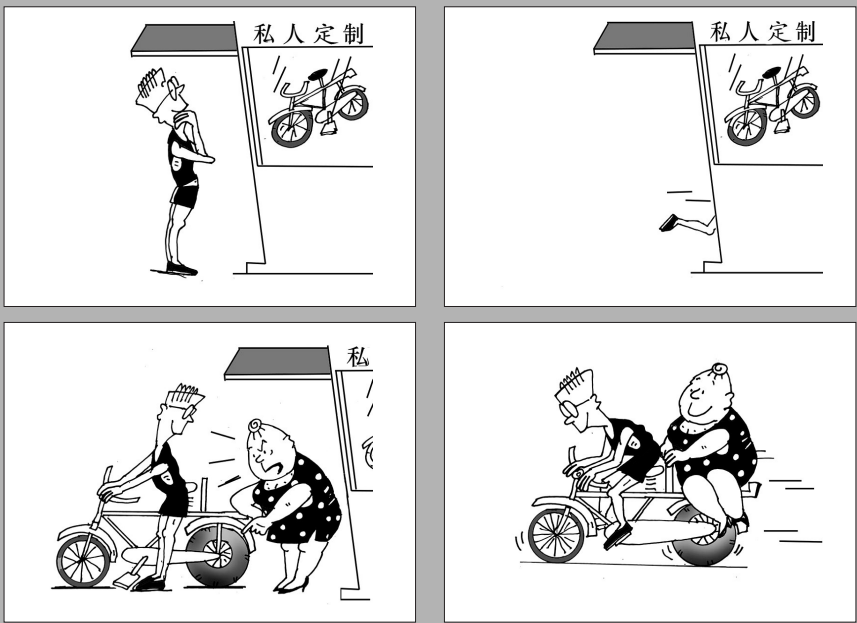
理解有误

唐海峰



特殊定制

老乐



幸福源泉

何剑伟

