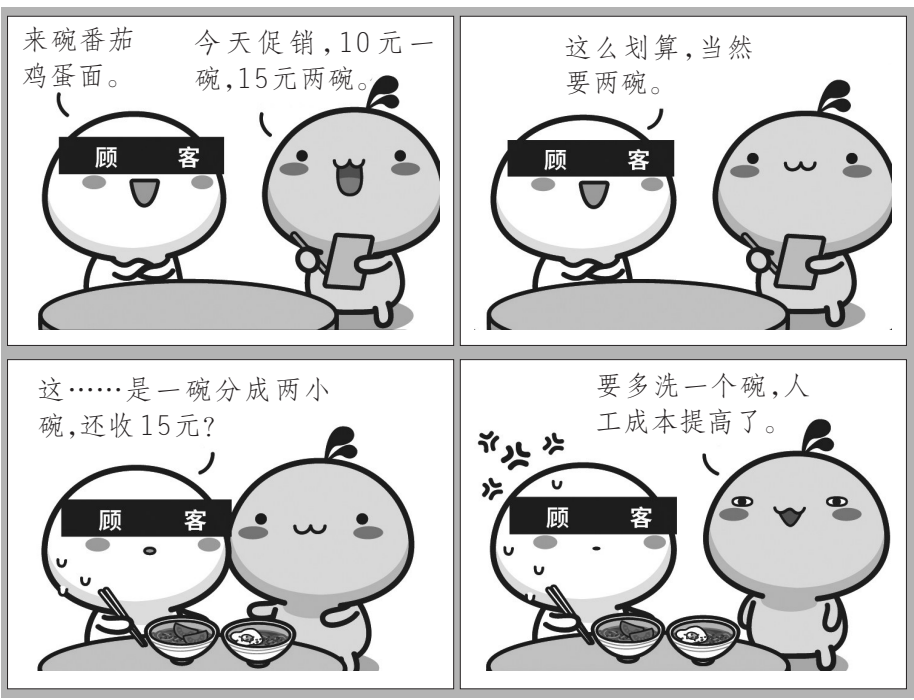


油爆叮

促销有术

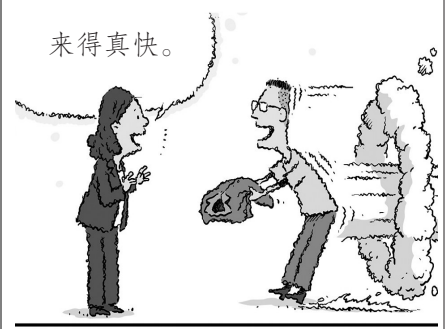
周宇



知心ing

差异性

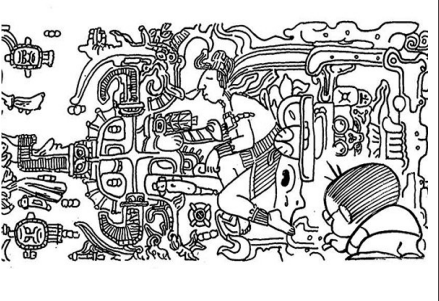
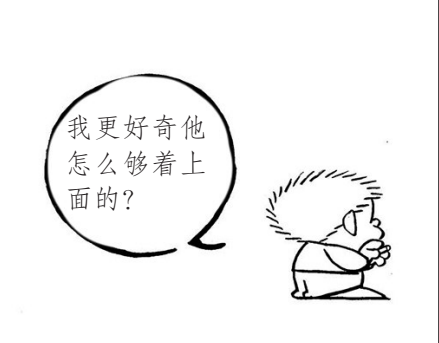
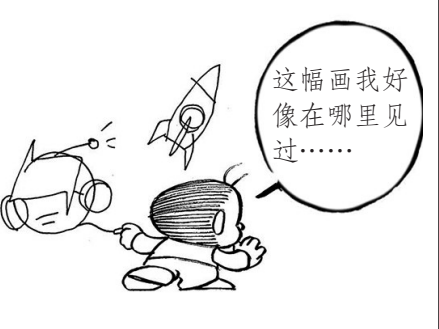
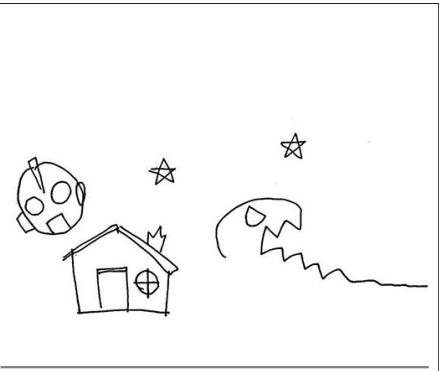
南博兔



立立立

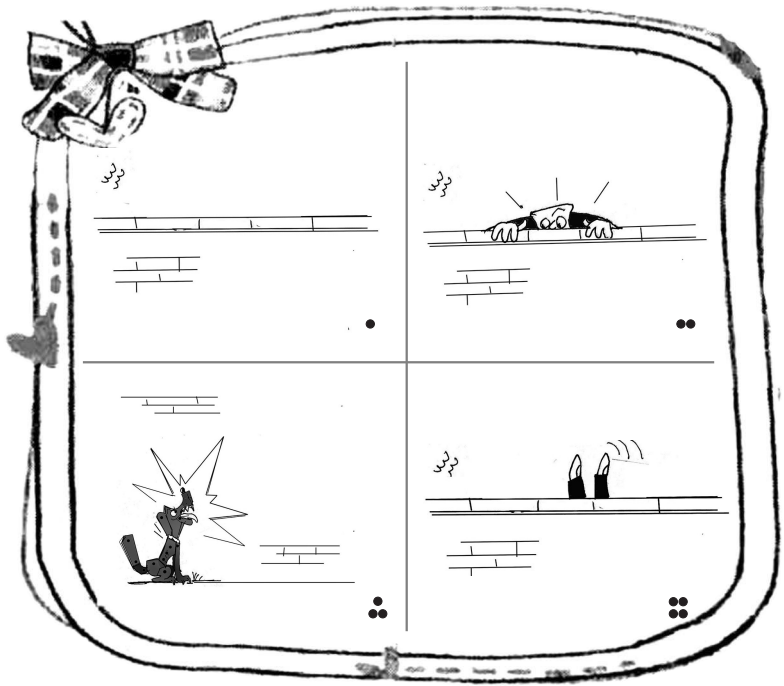
疑惑

宋宇安



吓退主人 鹿平

木工新度



评评与兜兜



全能爸爸

彭俊

