



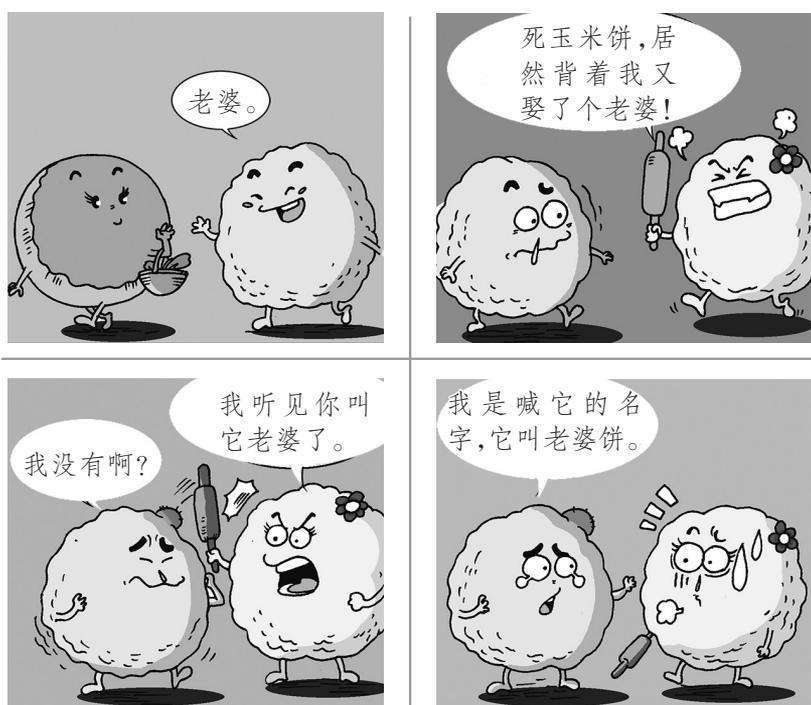
高兴太早

赵春青



百口莫辩

苏凝



呆兵小将

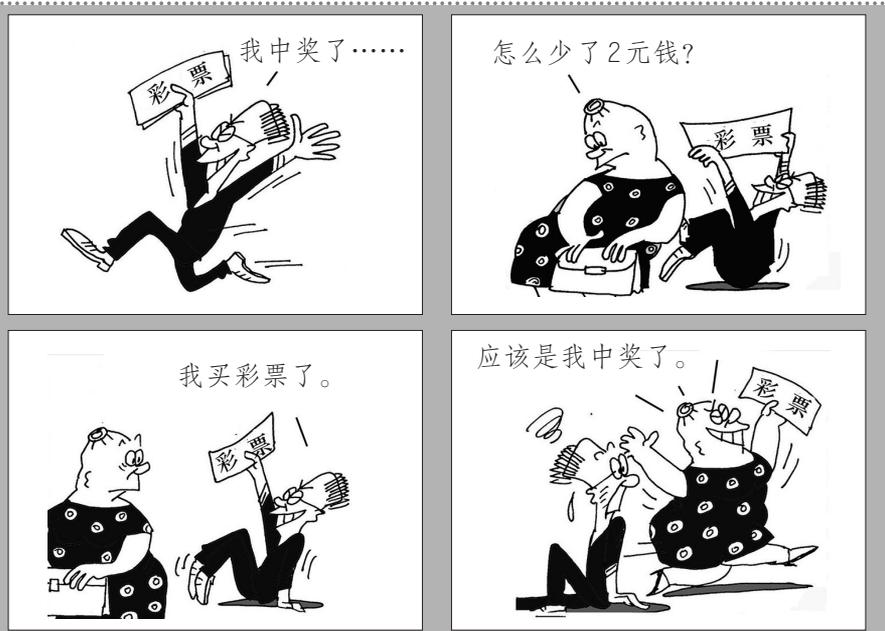
保证甜

唐海峰



空欢喜

老乐



创新潮流

何剑伟

