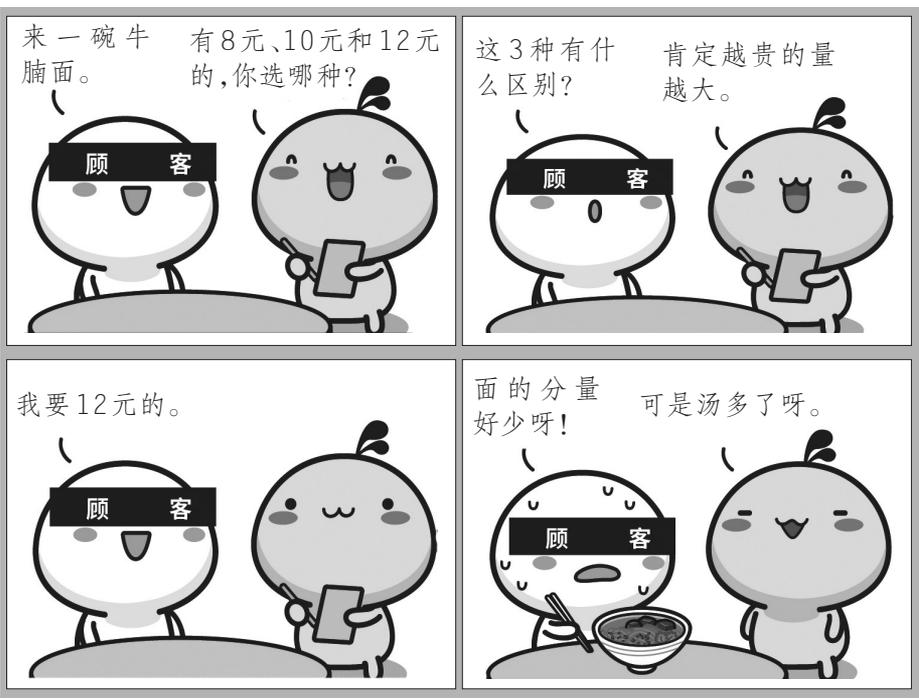


油爆叮

等级之分

周宇



互相羡慕

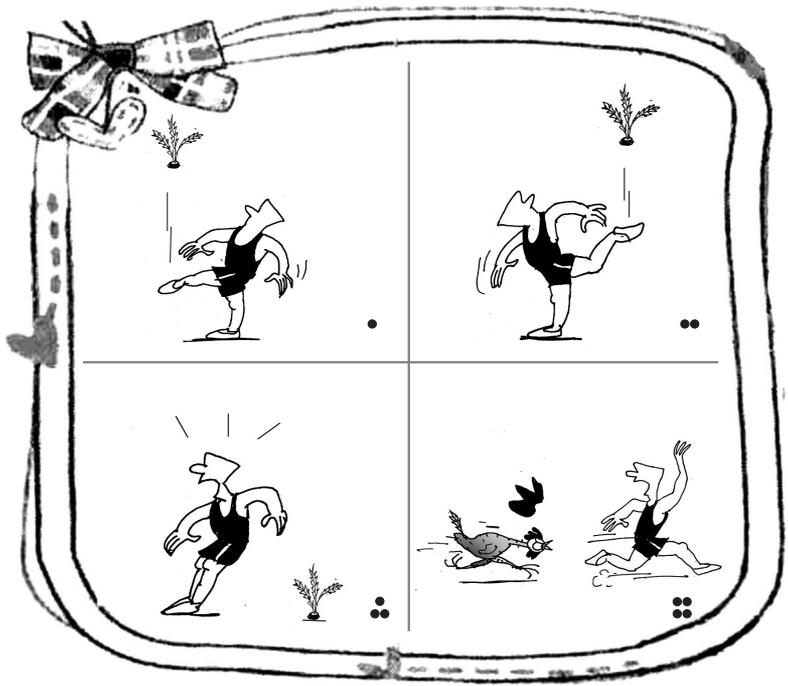
南博兔



有口难辨

鹿平

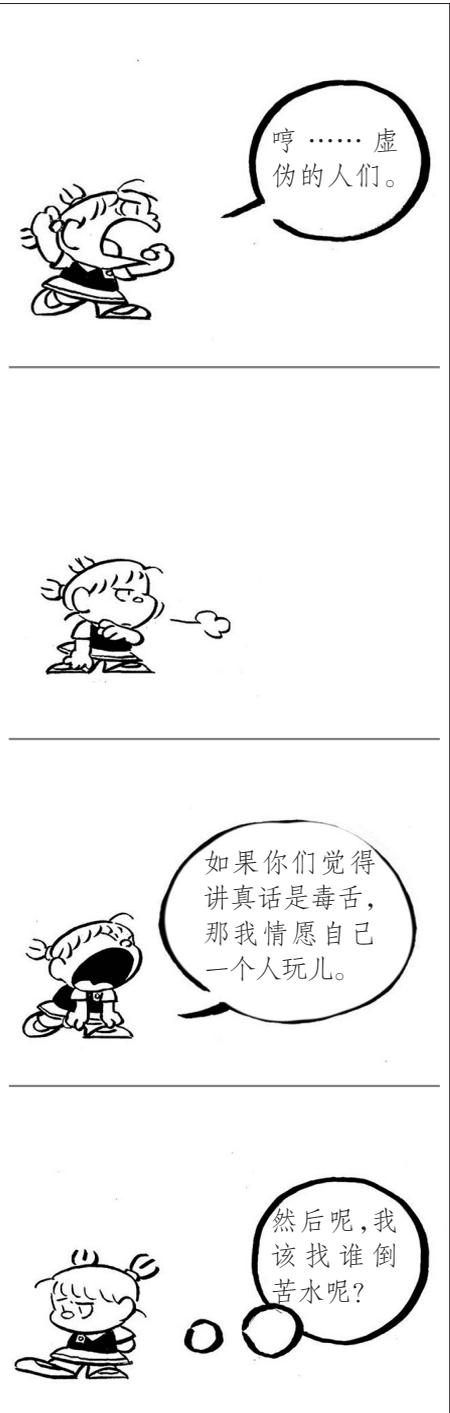
水丁新度



然后

然后

宋宇安



评评与兜兜



区别对待

彭俊

