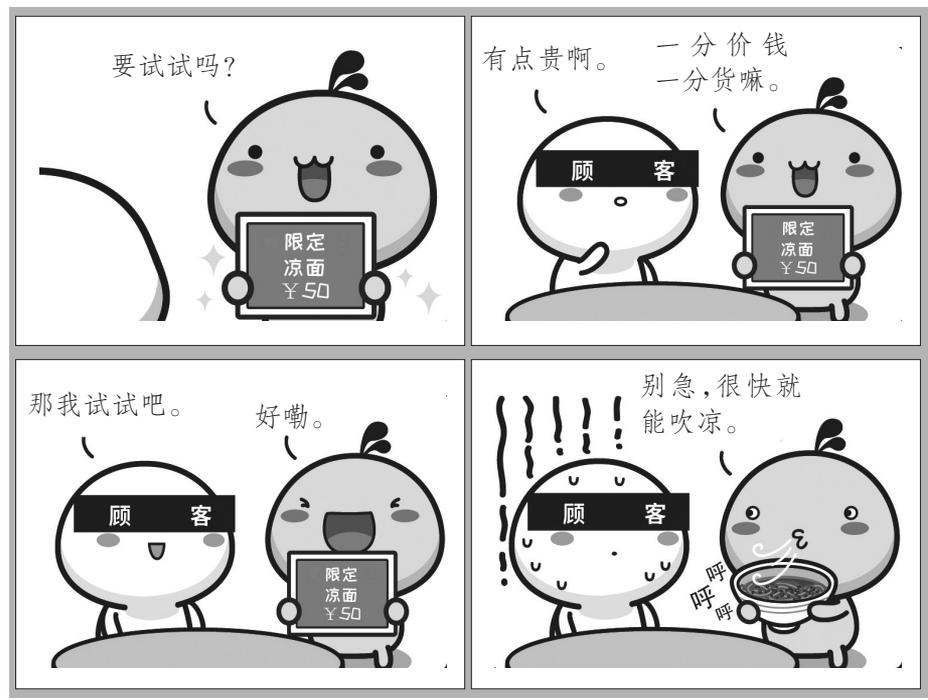


油爆叮

特殊限定

周宇



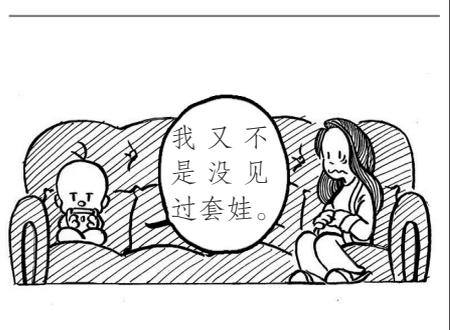
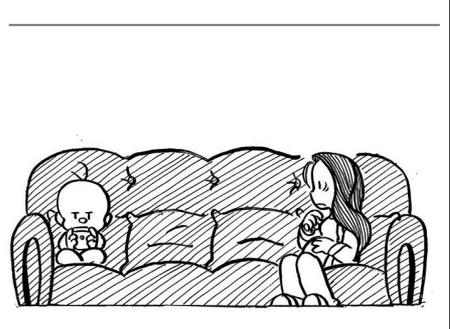
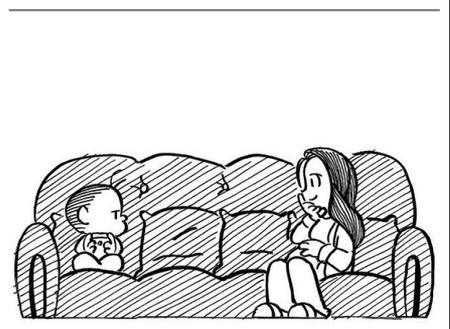
开心ing 原生态 南博兔



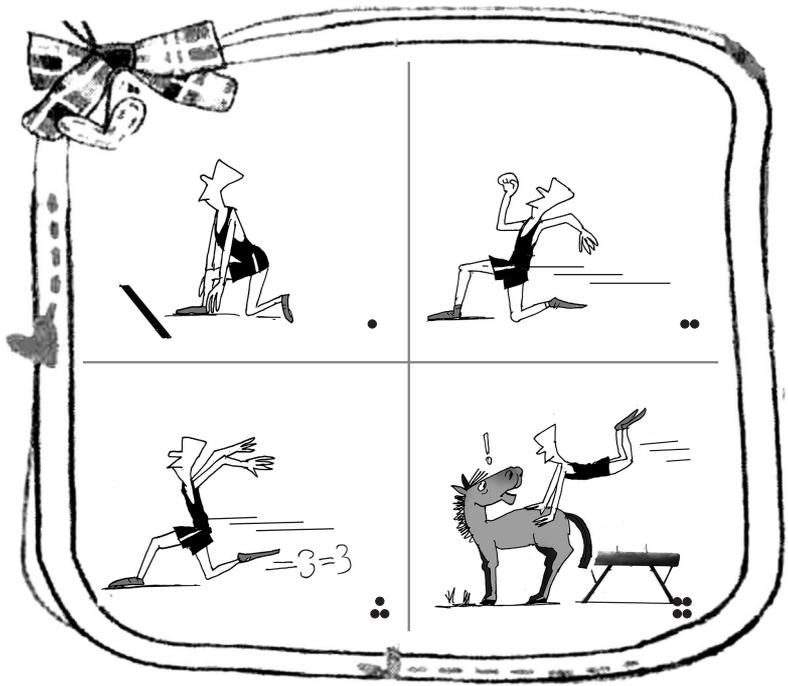
豆点豆

“见多识广”

宋宇安



玩把真的 鹿平 水丁新度



砰砰与兜兜

忙忙碌碌

彭俊

