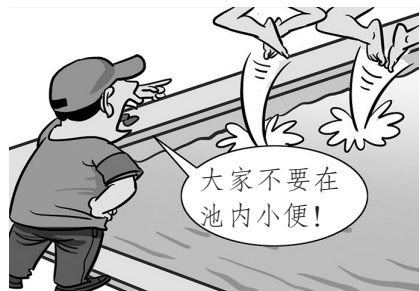




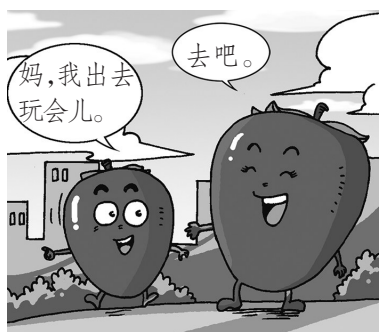
事出有因

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认错孩子

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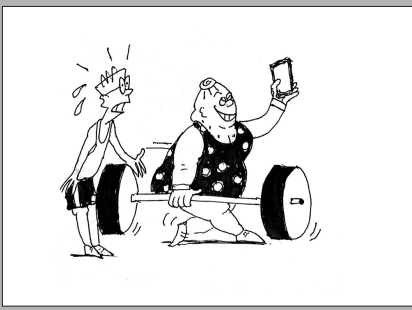
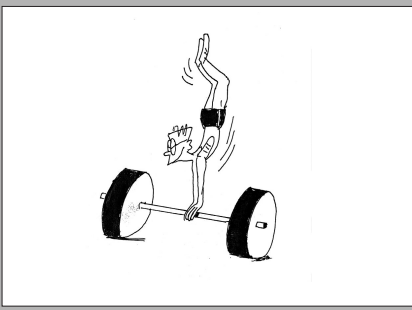
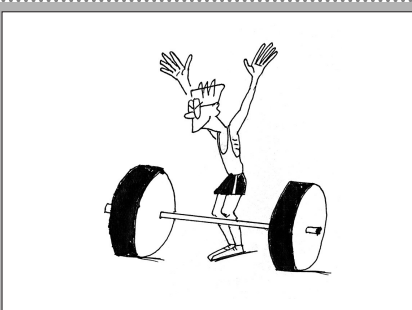
呆兵小将 目标偏移

唐海峰



拿捏

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