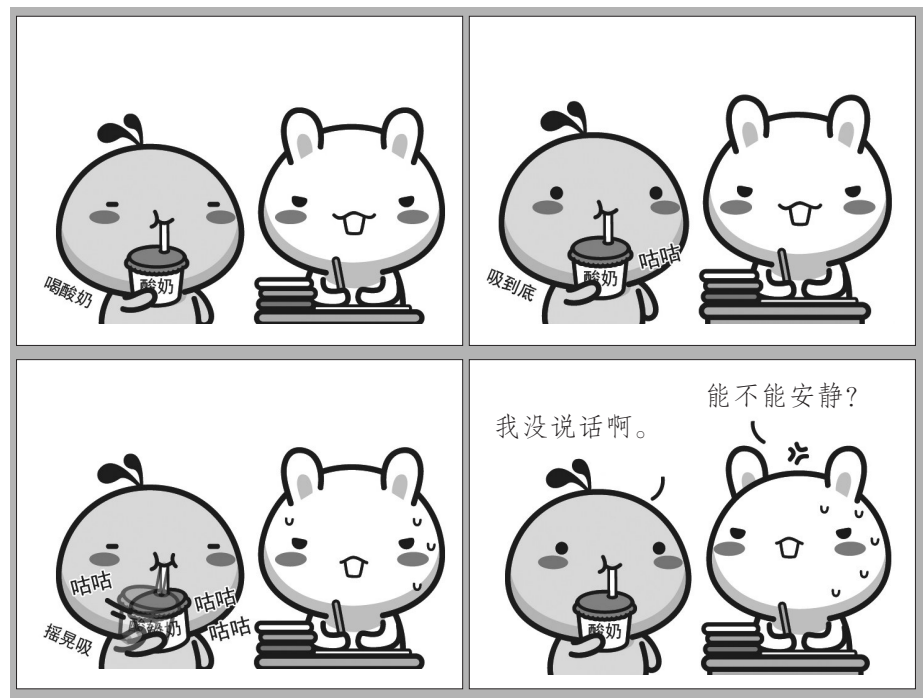


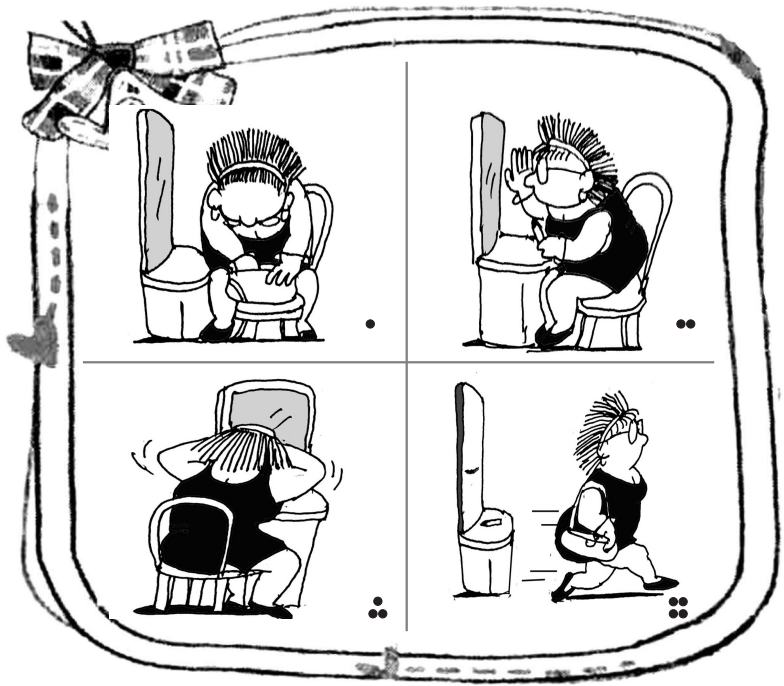


无言以对

周宇

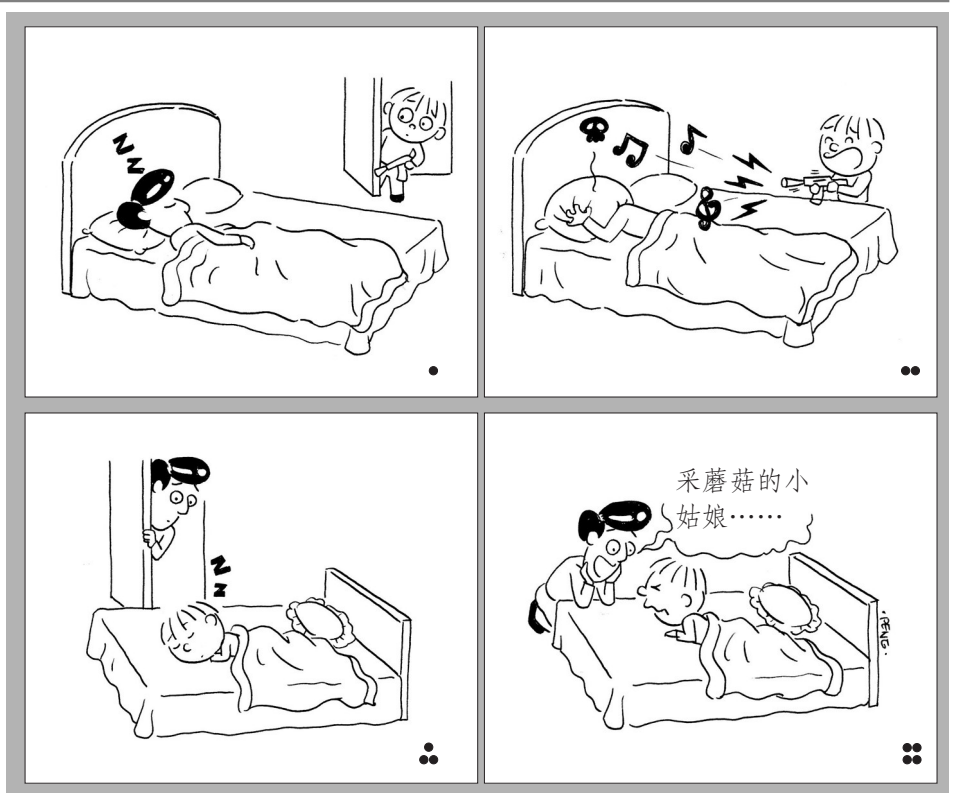


着急约会 庞平



相爱相杀

彭俊



现实问题 南博兔



毛病

宋宇安

