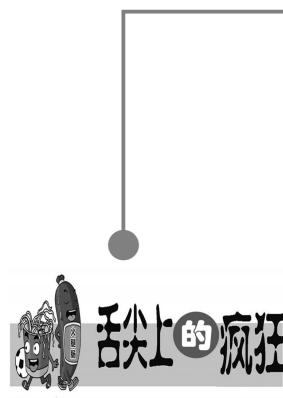




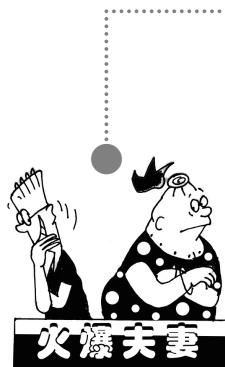
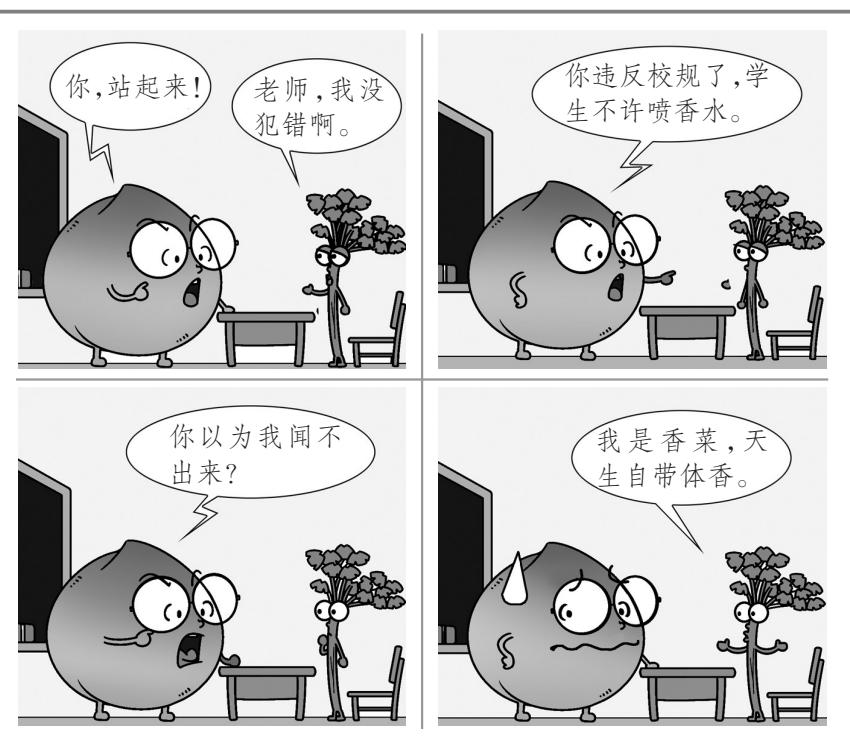
讲究人

赵春青



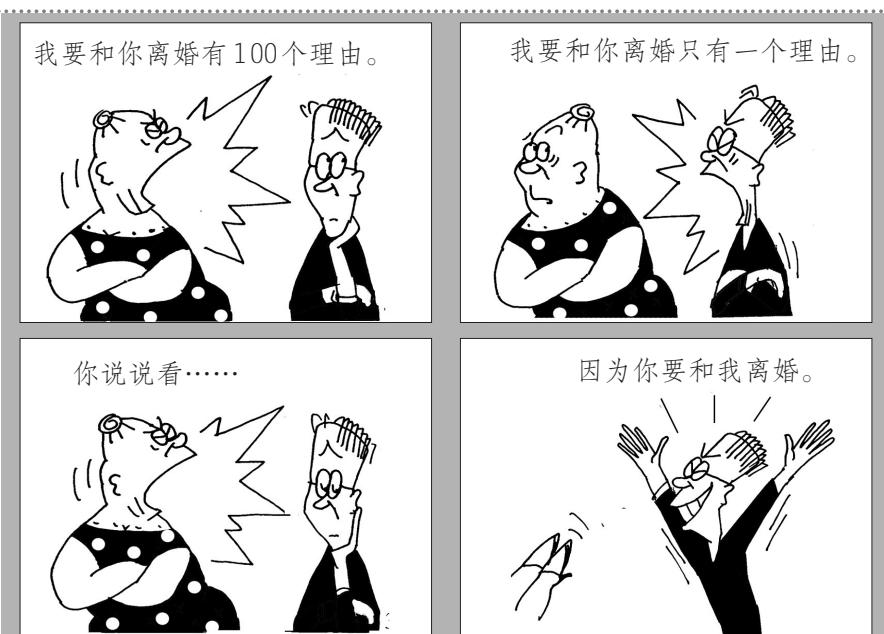
体香

苏凝



火爆夫妻

老乐



呆兵图腾 理解能力

唐海峰



天天快乐

“新发型”

何剑伟

