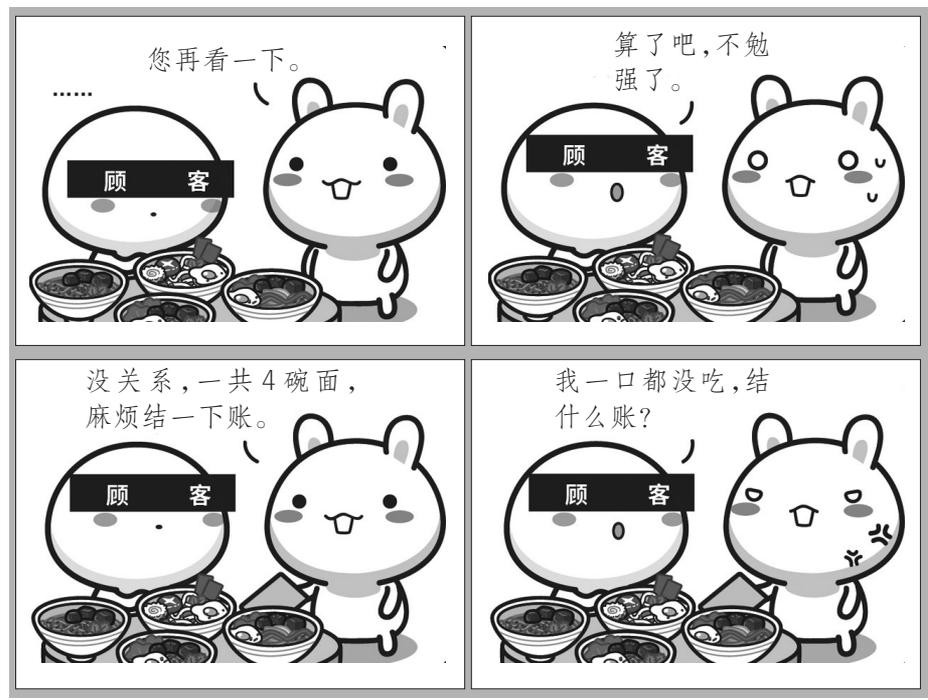


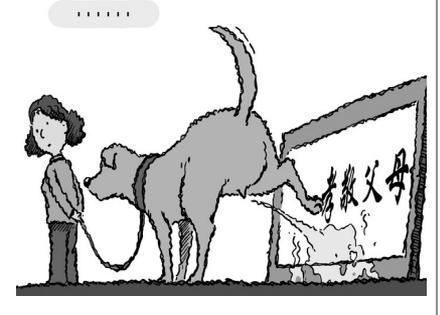
油爆呲丁

如此“找茬”
周宇



淘心ing

考顺新解 南博兔



极限

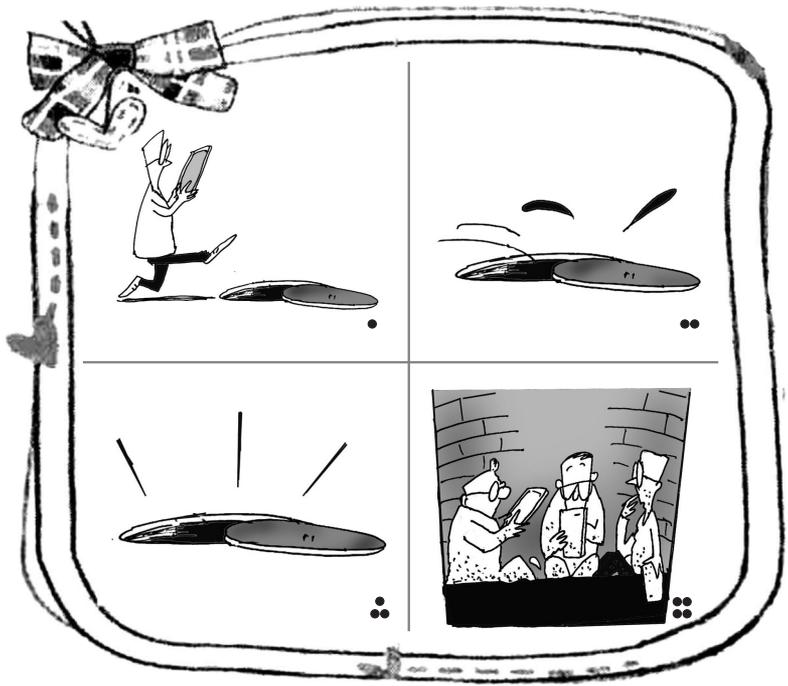
极限
宋宇安



入群

入群 鹿平

水丁新度



砰砰与兜兜 解困

解困 彭俊

