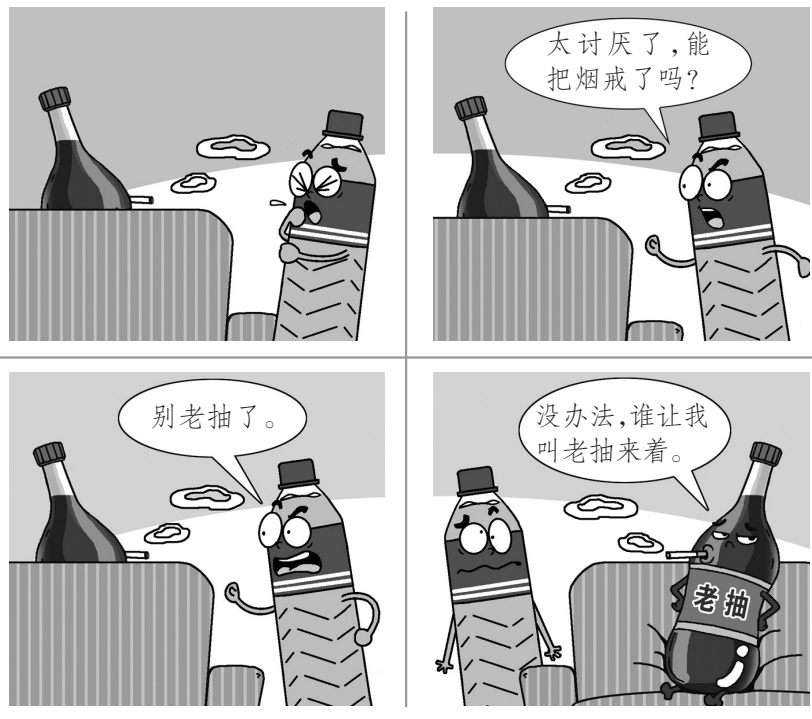
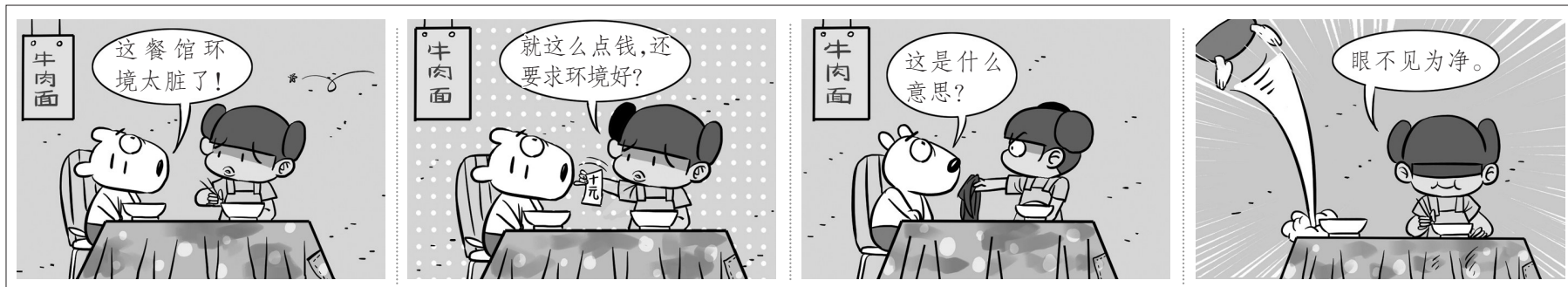




眼不见为净

赵春青



舌尖上的疯狂

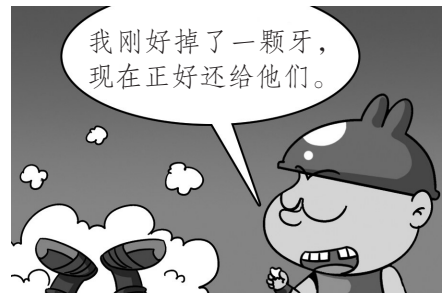
自身条件

苏凝

呆兵闯将

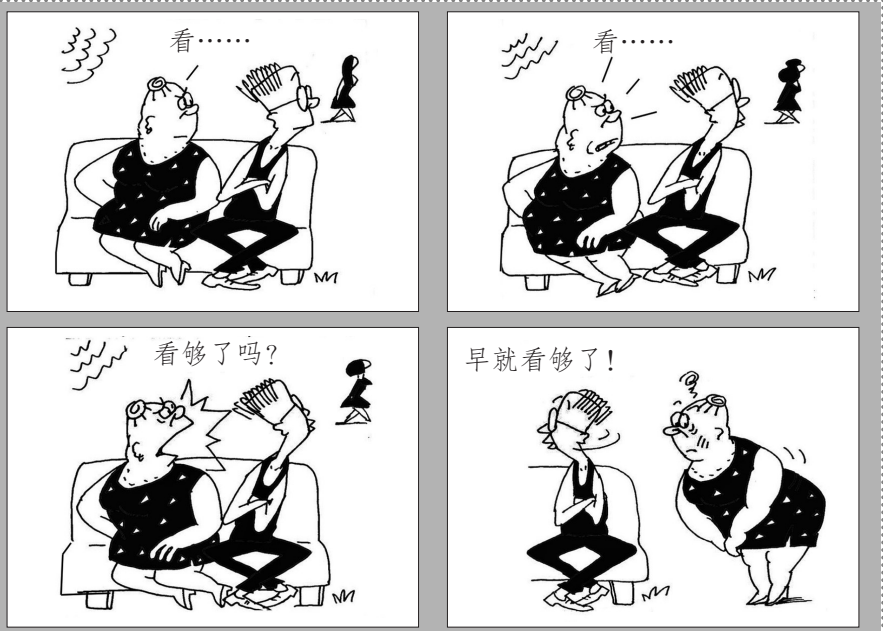
以牙还牙

唐海峰



火爆夫妻

老乐



井

愚木混株

