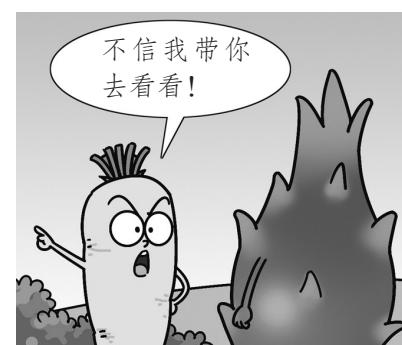
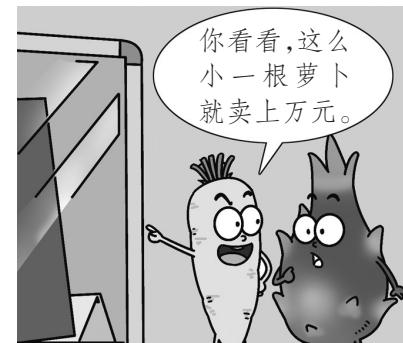




甩锅

赵春青



呆兵图将

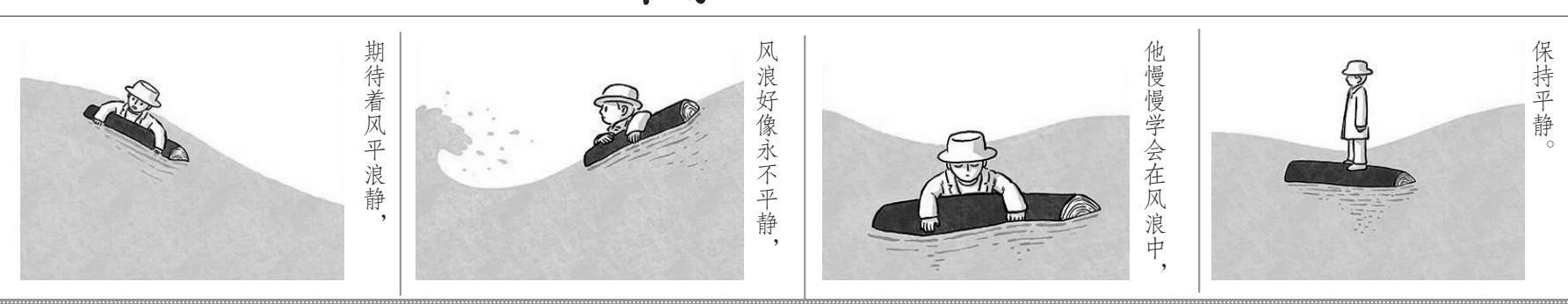
如此解决

唐海峰



平静

愚木混株



保持平静。