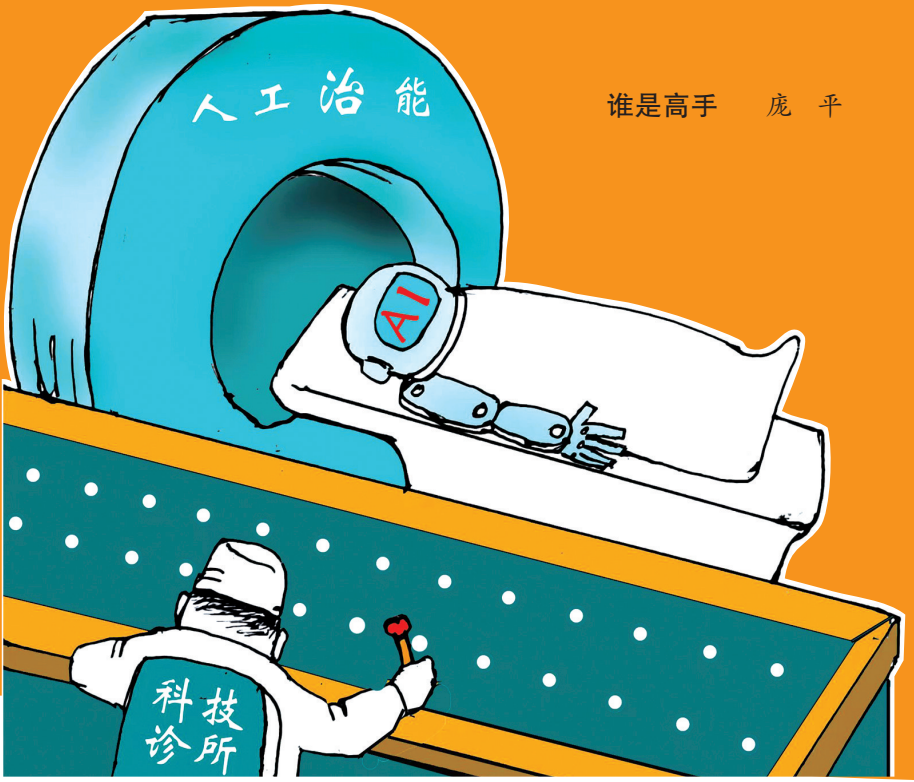




题图 邹磊

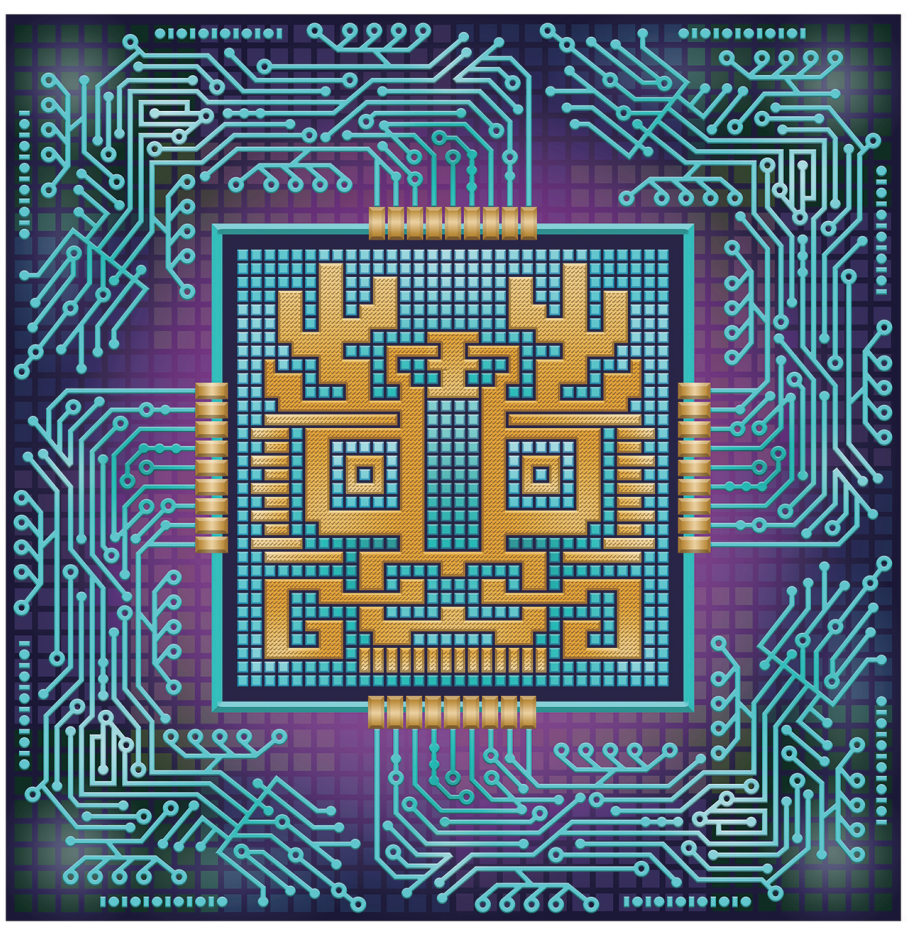


谁是高手 庞平

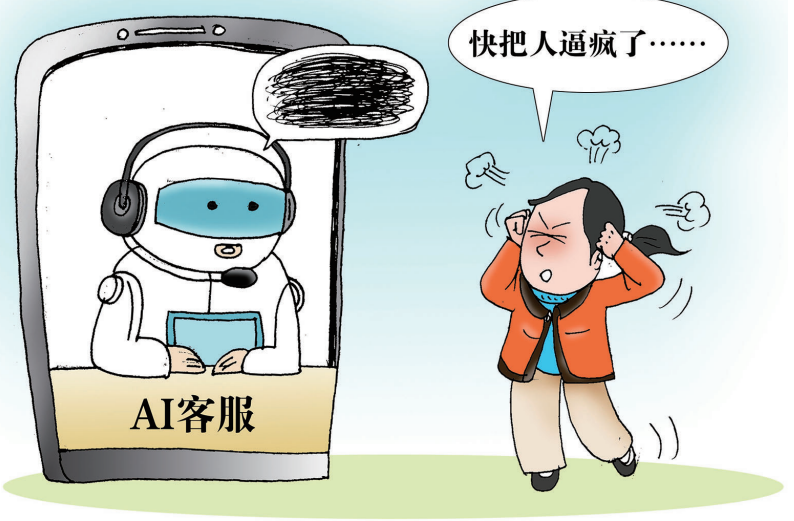


金睛难辨

王成喜



龙芯 张标



AI 客服 沈海涛

绘心一笑

帮熊猫省钱 草木虫

