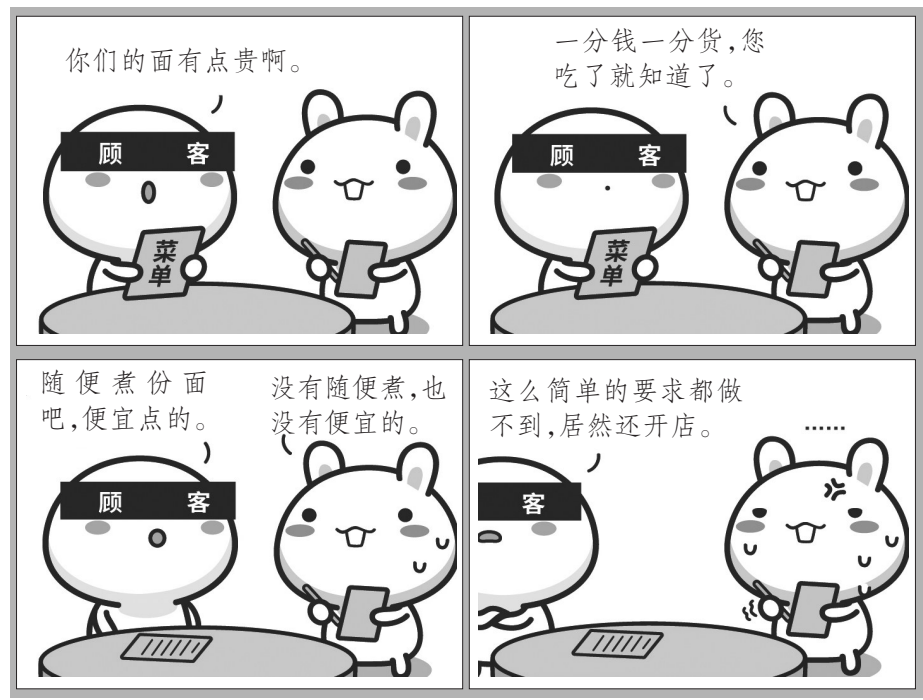


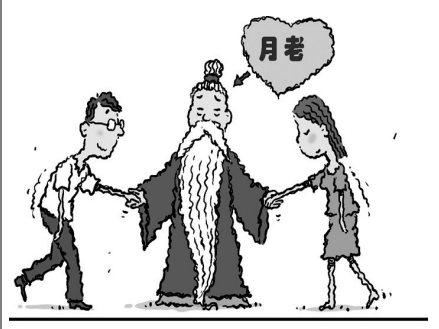


随便煮

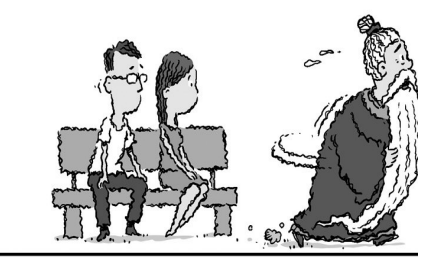
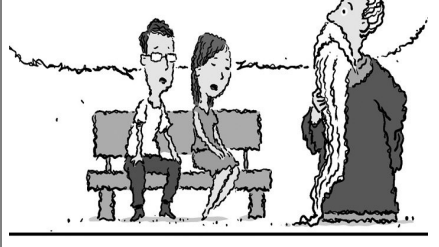
周宇



知心ing 各司其职 南博兔



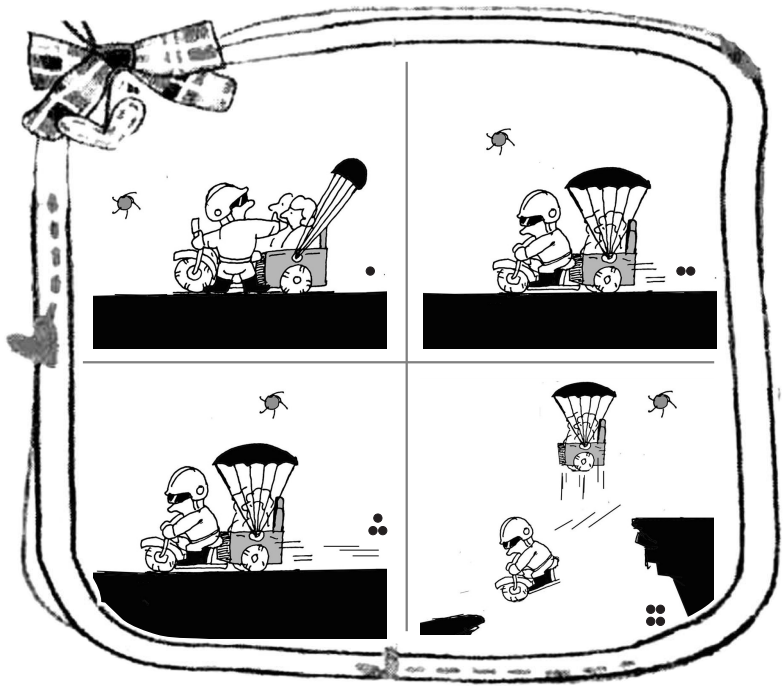
工资多少？有房没？什么车？存款……



搞对象这事儿，以后归你管了！

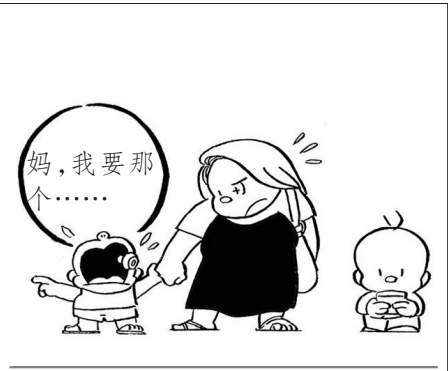


紧急避险 鹿平



多嘴

宋宇安



砰砰与兜兜



反将一军

彭俊

