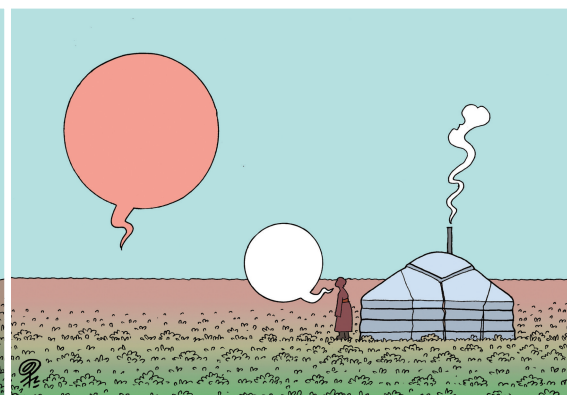
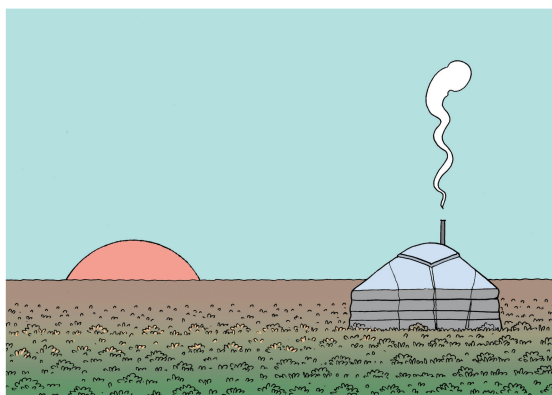


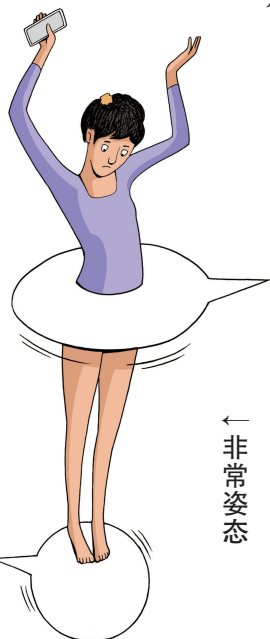
↑ 对话



↑ 回应



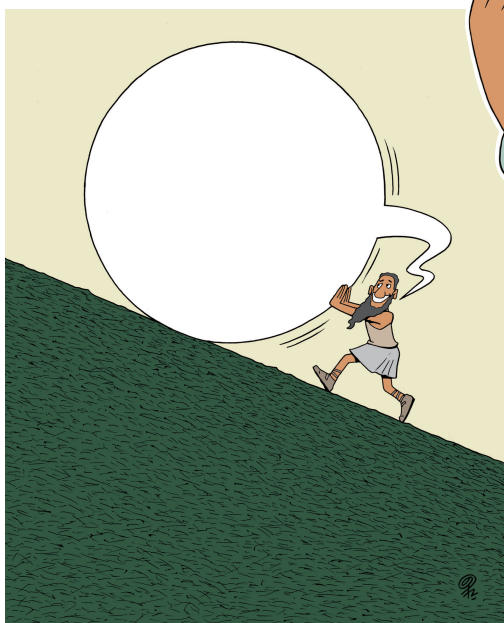
↑ 聊天高手



← 非常姿态



↑ 一样快乐



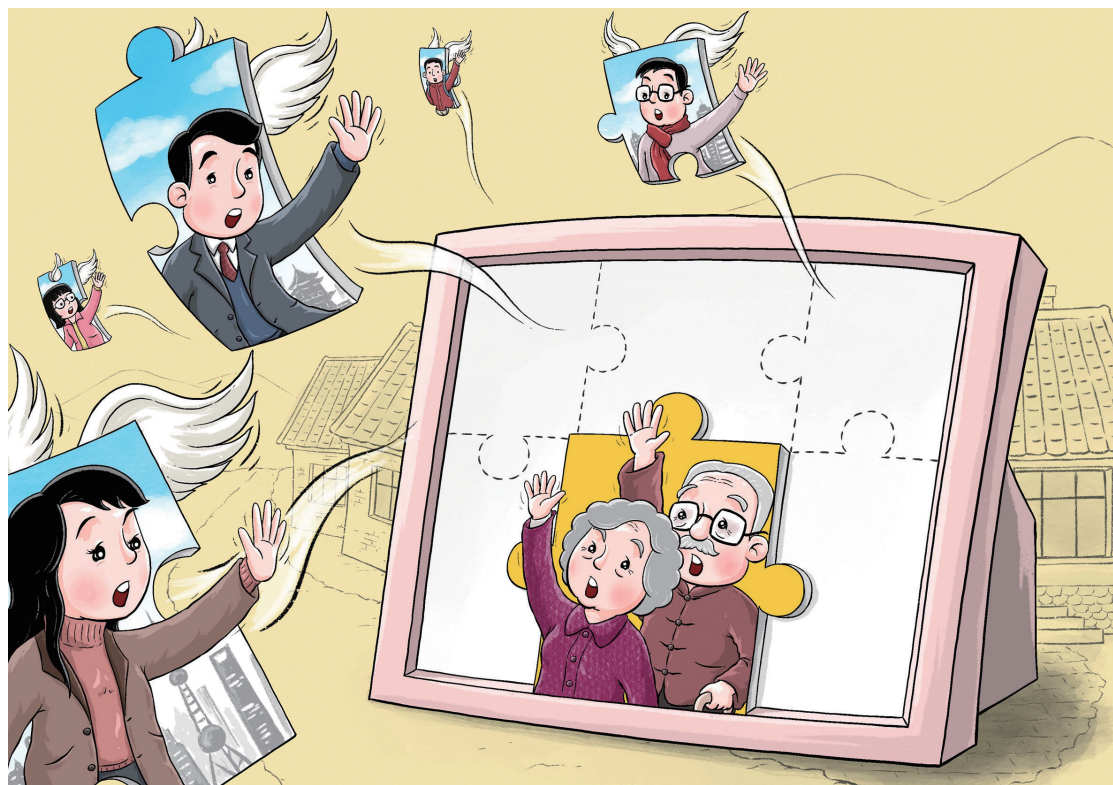
← 自言自语



→ 帮助

聊出来的人生

毕力格



别离

郝廷鹏



「下班了」

高晓建