



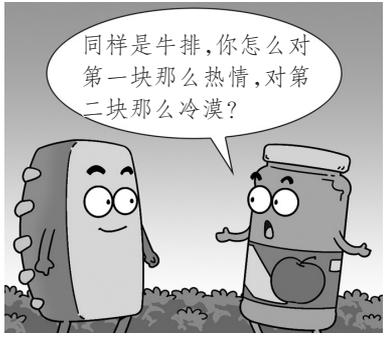
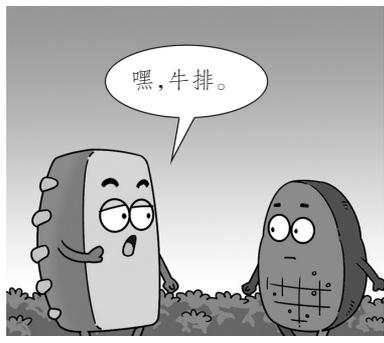
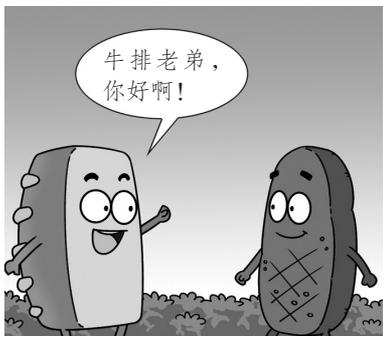
实用主义

赵春青



成熟度

苏凝



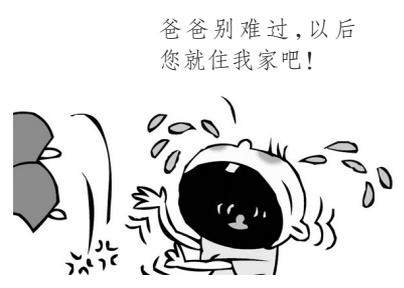
呆兵闯将

自作多情
唐海峰



安慰爸爸

邹勤



一举两得

柒建华

