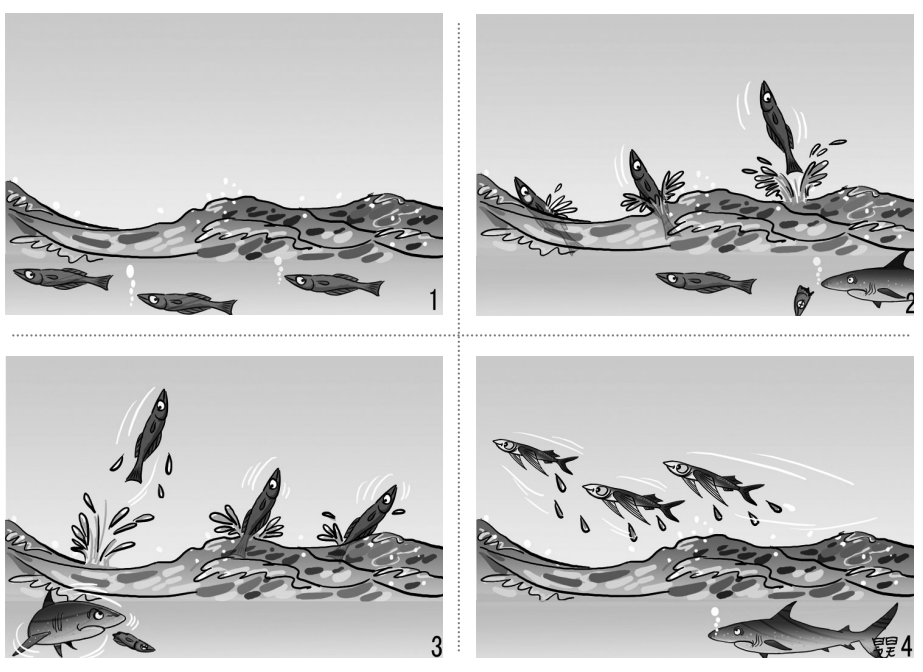


动物 de 智谋

适者生存 刘昊昊



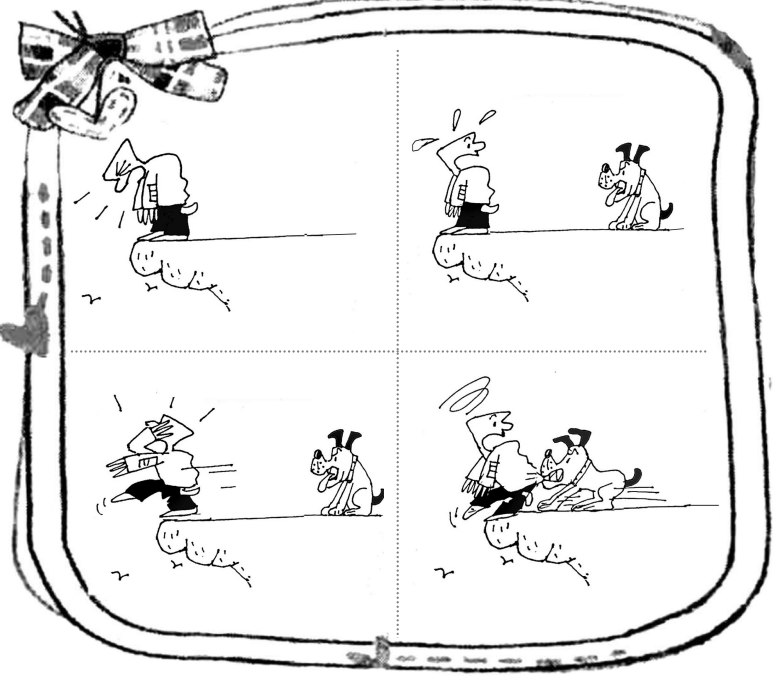
知心ing

穿帮 南博兔



关键时刻 庞平

木下新传



决斗

宋宇安



专注手游 于昌伟

