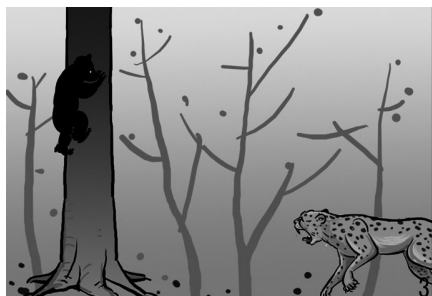


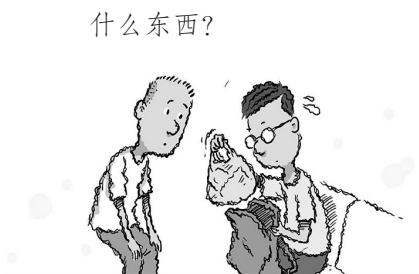
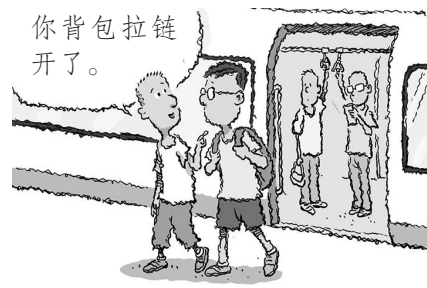
动物 de 智谋



抉择
刘旻昊

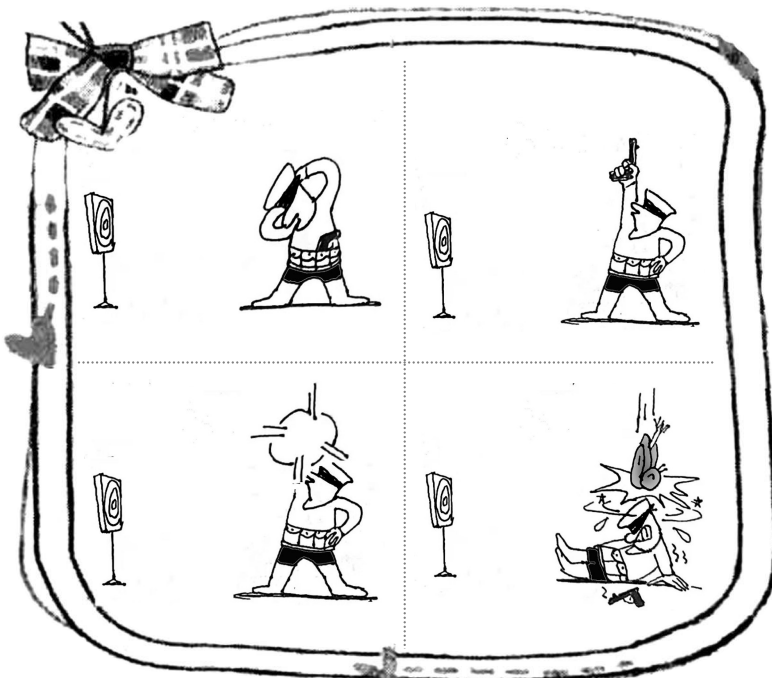
开开心心 ing

上班路上 南博兔



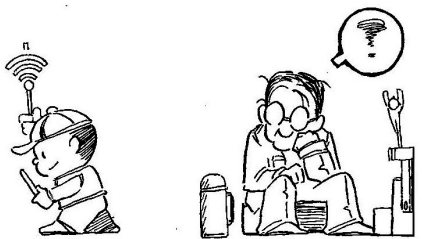
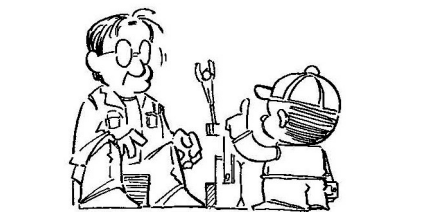
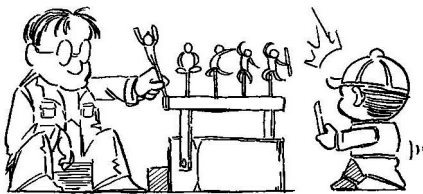
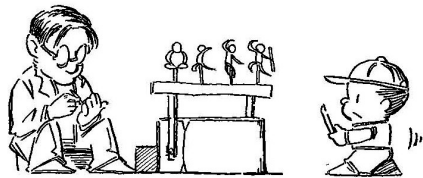
祸从天降 庞平

木下新传



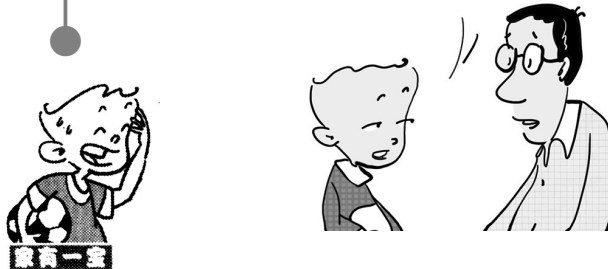
捏面人

宋宇安



爸,以后不用您送我上学了。

这么懂事儿?



真没面子
于昌伟

同学们都认识您的车了。

说您不礼让行人……

