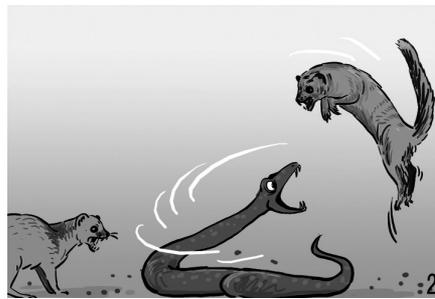


动物 de 智谋



分段合击  
 刘昊昊

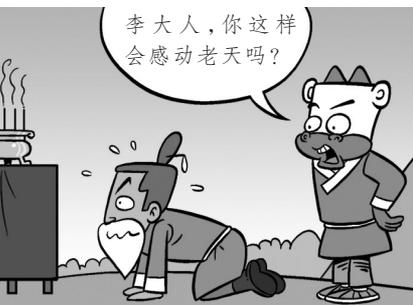
知心 ing

杀熟 南博兔



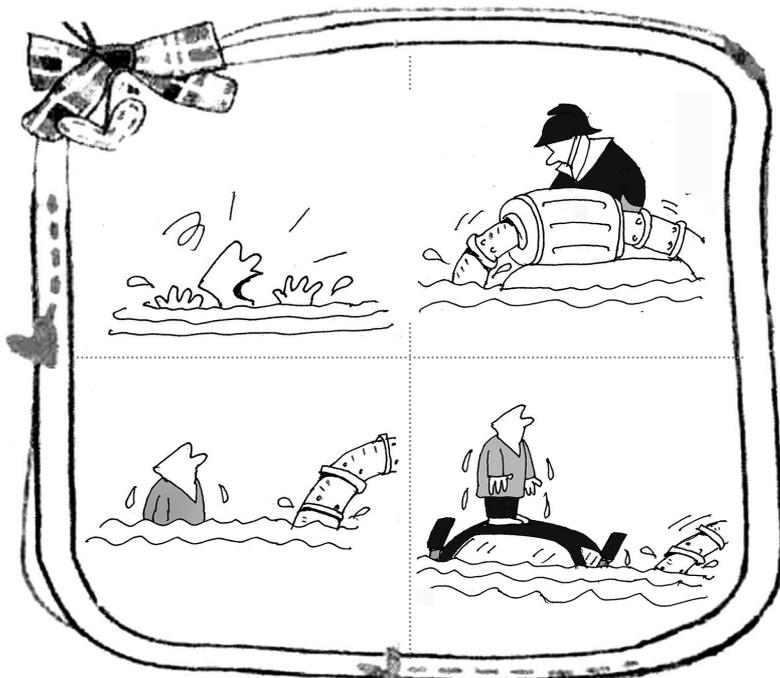
大粘糖

与时俱进 单伟



真相大白 庞平

水牛新传



分秒必争 于昌伟

