

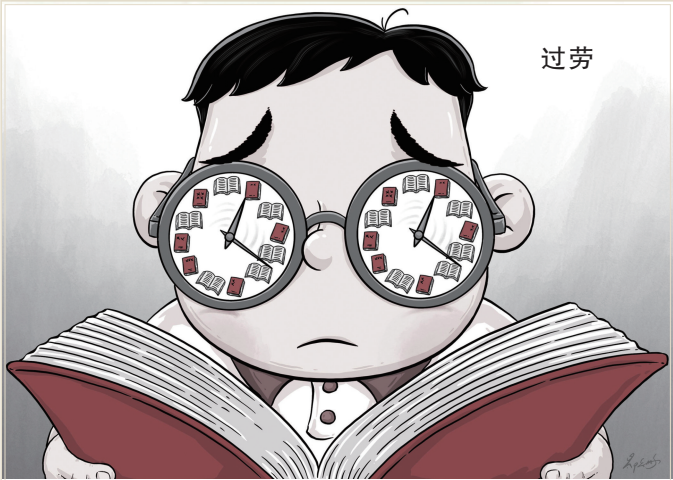
望

邹磊



孙宝欣

吸睛



过劳



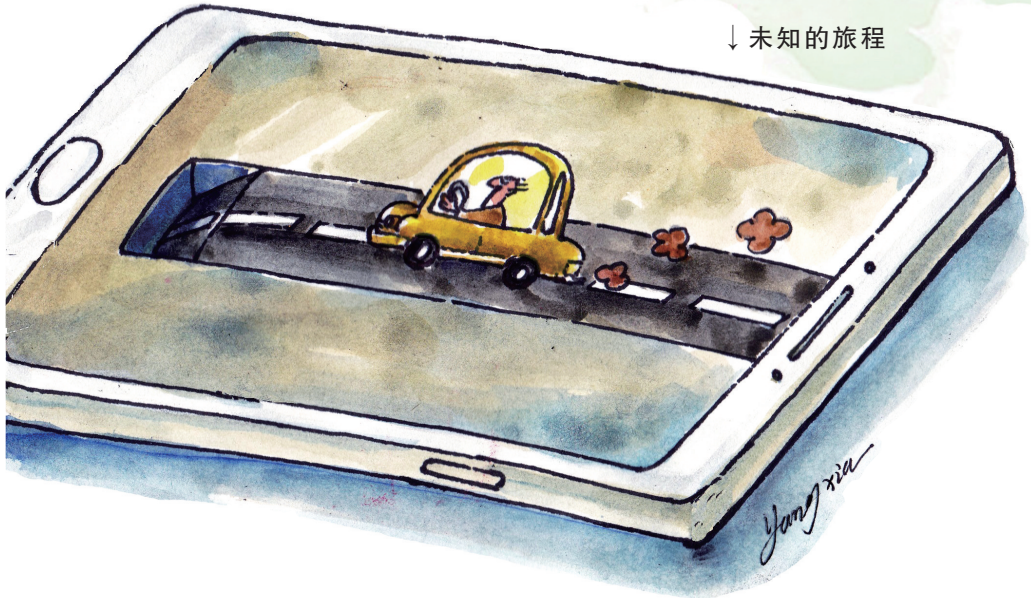
LANG XIA



杨霞



搭档



↓ 未知的旅程

Yang Xia



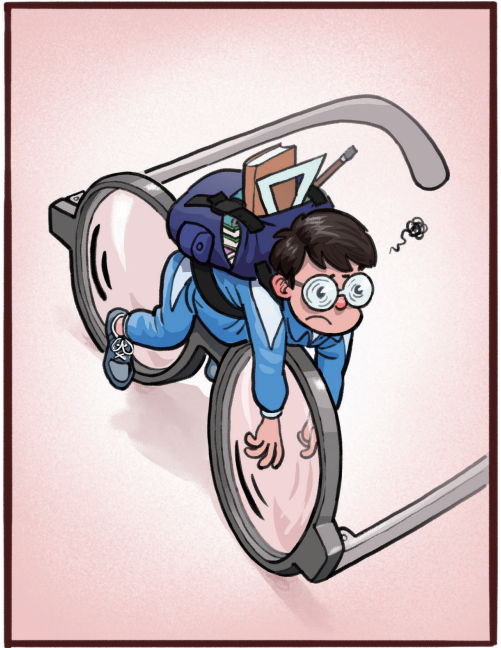
工作业绩

提神

郝延鹏



WOW



别人家的孩子与我

半仙